

ZERO ONE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD.
AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE
NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024 AND
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

The Board of Directors and Shareholders
Zero One Technology Co., Ltd.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Zero One Technology Co., Ltd and its subsidiaries (the “Group”) as of September 30, 2025 and 2024, the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months then ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and for the nine months then ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the consolidated statement of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine months then ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements, including material accounting policy information (collectively referred to as the “consolidated financial statements”). Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, “Interim Financial Reporting,” endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

We conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standards on Review Engagements of the Republic of China 2410 “Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity”. A review of consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that caused us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Group as of September 30, 2025 and 2024, its consolidated financial performance for the three months then ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, and its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the nine months then ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34 “Interim Financial Reporting” endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

Emphasis of Matter

As disclosed in Note 17 to the consolidated financial statements, the Group acquired a 20% equity interest in Unicom Information Co., Ltd. on February 1, 2024, and obtained a valuation report in December 2024. Accordingly, the original accounting treatment and provisional amounts related to the acquisition have been adjusted based on the report, and the comparative period information has been restated.

The engagement partners on the review resulting in this independent auditors' report are Cheng-Hsiu Chang and Pei-De Chen.

Deloitte & Touche
Taipei, Taiwan
Republic of China

October 30, 2025

Notice to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally applied in the Republic of China.

For the convenience of readers, the independent auditors' report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between the English version and the original Chinese version or any difference in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language independent auditors' report and consolidated financial statements shall prevail.

ZERO ONE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024, and September 30, 2024

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

ASSETS	September 30, 2025		December 31, 2024		September 30, 2024 (After Measurement Period Adjustment)	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
CURRENT ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 6)	\$ 1,614,355	11	\$ 1,772,606	13	\$ 1,373,482	12
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (Note 7)	163,969	1	254,319	2	562,786	5
Financial assets at amortized cost (Notes 9, 10 and 33)	1,592,631	11	1,511,706	11	1,191,363	11
Notes receivable (Note 11 and 23)	407,673	3	217,342	2	137,043	1
Trade receivable (Notes 11, 23 and 32)	5,810,973	40	4,430,847	33	4,325,043	39
Inventories (Note 12)	1,967,379	14	2,598,963	20	1,114,996	10
Other current assets (Note 32)	91,583	1	85,906	1	76,067	1
Total current assets	<u>11,648,563</u>	<u>81</u>	<u>10,871,689</u>	<u>82</u>	<u>8,780,780</u>	<u>79</u>
NON-CURRENT ASSETS						
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (Note 7)	80,432	1	69,312	-	68,152	1
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (Note 8)	351,713	2	378,446	3	392,472	4
Financial assets at amortized cost (Notes 9, 10 and 33)	230,904	2	153,994	1	137,037	1
Investment accounted for using equity method (Note 14)	2,743	-	4,939	-	5,598	-
Property, plant and equipment (Notes 15 and 33)	798,925	5	796,791	6	775,496	7
Right-of-use assets (Note 16)	113,293	1	76,709	1	58,629	1
Goodwill (Notes 17 and 28)	418,555	3	418,555	3	418,555	4
Other intangible assets (Notes 18 and 28)	197,913	1	212,936	2	216,745	2
Deferred tax assets	53,660	-	41,608	-	38,355	-
Prepayments for equipment	-	-	100	-	18,226	-
Refundable deposits	32,253	-	32,520	-	24,827	-
Long-term notes and trade receivables (Notes 11, 23 and 32)	517,211	4	216,616	2	166,492	1
Net defined benefits assets	5,307	-	5,561	-	-	-
Other non-current assets	-	-	1,917	-	1,917	-
Total non-current assets	<u>2,802,909</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>2,410,004</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>2,322,501</u>	<u>21</u>
TOTAL	<u>\$14,451,472</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$13,281,693</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$11,103,281</u>	<u>100</u>
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY						
CURRENT LIABILITIES						
Short-term borrowings (Notes 19 and 33)	\$ 201,309	2	\$ -	-	\$ 80,000	1
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss (Note 7)	67	-	-	-	-	-
Notes payable	1,486	-	-	-	-	-
Trade payable (Notes 32)	5,501,712	38	4,935,093	37	3,352,808	30
Other payables (Note 20)	422,154	3	433,743	3	322,895	3
Current tax liabilities	125,961	1	174,639	1	95,361	1
Lease liabilities (Note 16)	37,615	-	30,529	-	28,074	-
Other current liabilities (Note 23)	464,957	3	345,891	3	358,869	3
Total current liabilities	<u>6,755,261</u>	<u>47</u>	<u>5,919,895</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>4,238,007</u>	<u>38</u>
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES						
Deferred tax liabilities	58,316	-	51,585	1	56,880	1
Lease liabilities (Note 16)	77,624	1	46,508	-	30,230	-
Long-term payables	877,712	6	379,421	3	213,612	2
Net defined benefit liabilities	-	-	-	-	9,076	-
Guarantee deposits received	2,800	-	2,800	-	2,800	-
Other non-current liabilities (Note 14)	4,250	-	4,250	-	-	-
Total non-current liabilities	<u>1,020,702</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>484,564</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>312,598</u>	<u>3</u>
Total liabilities	<u>7,775,963</u>	<u>54</u>	<u>6,404,459</u>	<u>48</u>	<u>4,550,605</u>	<u>41</u>
EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO OWNERS OF THE COMPANY (Note 22)						
Ordinary shares	<u>1,670,052</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>1,670,052</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>1,670,052</u>	<u>15</u>
Capital surplus	<u>2,210,623</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>2,211,147</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>2,211,147</u>	<u>20</u>
Retained earnings						
Legal reserve	545,593	4	451,802	3	451,802	4
Unappropriated earnings	<u>1,015,723</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>1,156,953</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>927,855</u>	<u>8</u>
Total retained earnings	<u>1,561,316</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>1,608,755</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>1,379,657</u>	<u>12</u>
Other equity	<u>25,753</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>50,746</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>9,387</u>	<u>-</u>
Total equity attributable to owners of the Company	<u>5,467,744</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>5,540,700</u>	<u>42</u>	<u>5,270,243</u>	<u>47</u>
NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS						
	<u>1,207,765</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>1,336,534</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>1,282,433</u>	<u>12</u>
Total equity	<u>6,675,509</u>	<u>46</u>	<u>6,877,234</u>	<u>52</u>	<u>6,552,676</u>	<u>59</u>
TOTAL	<u>\$14,451,472</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$13,281,693</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$11,103,281</u>	<u>100</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

ZERO ONE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings Per Share)

	For the Three Months Ended September 30				For the Nine Months Ended September 30			
	2025		2024		2025		2024	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
OPERATING REVENUES (Notes 23 and 32)	\$ 6,450,504	100	\$ 4,952,122	100	\$ 19,355,264	100	\$ 13,285,926	100
OPERATING COSTS (Notes 12, 24 and 32)	<u>5,674,482</u>	<u>88</u>	<u>4,343,379</u>	<u>88</u>	<u>17,115,863</u>	<u>88</u>	<u>11,595,700</u>	<u>87</u>
GROSS PROFIT	<u>776,022</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>608,743</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>2,239,401</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>1,690,226</u>	<u>13</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES (Note 24)								
Selling and marketing expenses	289,013	5	240,697	5	819,990	4	650,020	5
General and administrative expenses	87,269	1	77,630	1	272,301	2	224,516	2
Research and development expenses	5,460	-	4,782	-	16,225	-	16,193	-
Expected credit loss (gain) (Note 11)	<u>7,178</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,258</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(3,881)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(13,361)</u>	<u>-</u>
Total operating expenses	<u>388,920</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>326,367</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>1,104,635</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>877,368</u>	<u>7</u>
PROFIT FROM OPERATIONS	<u>387,102</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>282,376</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>1,134,766</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>812,858</u>	<u>6</u>
NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES								
Interest income (Note 32)	32,377	-	16,388	-	91,608	-	41,883	1
Other income	11,453	-	13,056	-	16,106	-	16,178	-
Other gains and losses (Note 24)	(14,464)	-	5,609	-	(5,298)	-	17,820	-
Finance costs	(7,609)	-	(1,420)	-	(19,181)	-	(2,834)	-
Expected credit loss (Notes 9 and 10)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(77)	-
Share of loss of associates accounted for using equity method	<u>(911)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>537</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(5,196)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,051)</u>	<u>-</u>
Total non-operating income and expenses	<u>20,846</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>34,170</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>78,039</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>71,919</u>	<u>1</u>
PROFIT BEFORE INCOME TAX	407,948	6	316,546	6	1,212,805	6	884,777	7
INCOME TAX EXPENSE (Note 25)	<u>75,648</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>66,320</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>241,839</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>179,713</u>	<u>2</u>
NET PROFIT	<u>332,300</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>250,226</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>970,966</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>705,064</u>	<u>5</u>
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)								
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:								
Unrealized gain (loss) on investments in equity instruments designated as at fair value through other comprehensive income	(4,712)	-	(56,611)	(1)	(23,629)	-	54,535	1
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:								
Exchange differences on translating the financial statements of foreign operations	<u>1,715</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>957</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(2,964)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,594</u>	<u>-</u>
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of income tax	<u>(2,997)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(55,654)</u>	<u>(1)</u>	<u>(26,593)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>56,129</u>	<u>1</u>
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD	<u>\$ 329,303</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>\$ 194,572</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>\$ 944,373</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>\$ 761,193</u>	<u>6</u>
NET PROFIT ATTRIBUTED TO:								
Owners of the Company	\$ 284,900	4	\$ 214,973	4	\$ 820,695	4	\$ 608,684	4
Non-controlling interests	<u>47,400</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>35,253</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>150,271</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>96,380</u>	<u>1</u>
	<u>\$ 332,300</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>\$ 250,226</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>\$ 970,966</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>\$ 705,064</u>	<u>5</u>
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME ATTRIBUTED TO:								
Owners of the Company	\$ 281,299	4	\$ 158,873	3	\$ 795,014	4	\$ 664,170	5
Non-controlling interests	<u>48,004</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>35,699</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>149,359</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>97,023</u>	<u>1</u>
	<u>\$ 329,303</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>\$ 194,572</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>\$ 944,373</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>\$ 761,193</u>	<u>6</u>
EARNINGS PER SHARE (Note 26)								
Basic	\$ <u>1.71</u>		\$ <u>1.33</u>		\$ <u>4.91</u>		\$ <u>3.87</u>	
Diluted	\$ <u>1.70</u>		\$ <u>1.32</u>		\$ <u>4.91</u>		\$ <u>3.86</u>	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

ZERO ONE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY
FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings Per Share)

	Equity Attributable to Owners of the Company												
	Share Capital						Retained Earnings					Other Equity	
	Shares (In Thousand)	Ordinary shares	Additional Paid-in Capital	Legal Reserve	Unappropriated Earnings	Total	Exchange Differences on Translation of the Financial Statements of Foreign Operations	Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Financial Assets at Fair Value Comprehensive Income	Total	Total	Non-controlling Interests	Total Equity	
BALANCE, JANUARY 1, 2024	154,369	\$ 1,543,687	\$ 1,248,647	\$ 382,868	\$ 906,406	\$ 1,289,274	(\$ 135)	\$ 54,164	\$ 54,029	\$ 4,135,637	\$ 150,960	\$ 4,286,597	
Appropriation of the 2023 earnings													
Legal Reserve	-	-	-	68,934	(68,934)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cash dividends – \$4 per share	-	-	-	-	(618,429)	(618,429)	-	-	-	(618,429)	-	(618,429)	
Net profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 (After measurement period adjustment)	-	-	-	-	608,684	608,684	-	-	-	608,684	96,380	705,064	
Other comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, net of income tax (After measurement period adjustment)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,009	54,477	55,486	55,486	643	56,129	
Total comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 (After measurement period adjustment)	-	-	-	-	608,684	608,684	1,009	54,477	55,486	664,170	97,023	761,193	
Issuance of shares for cash – privately placed common stock	12,000	120,000	960,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,080,000	-	1,080,000	
Issuance of common stocks under employee stock options	636	6,365	2,418	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,783	-	8,783	
Exercise of right of disgorgement	-	-	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	82	
Disposal of investments in equity instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	100,128	100,128	-	(100,128)	(100,128)	-	-	-	
Non-controlling interests	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,034,450	1,034,450	
BALANCE, SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 (After measurement period adjustment)	167,005	\$ 1,670,052	\$ 2,211,147	\$ 451,802	\$ 927,855	\$ 1,379,657	\$ 874	\$ 8,513	\$ 9,387	\$ 5,270,243	\$ 1,282,433	\$ 6,552,676	
BALANCE, JANUARY 1, 2025	167,005	\$ 1,670,052	\$ 2,211,147	\$ 451,802	\$ 1,156,953	\$ 1,608,755	\$ 682	\$ 50,064	\$ 50,746	\$ 5,540,700	\$ 1,336,534	\$ 6,877,234	
Appropriation of the 2024 earnings													
Legal Reserve	-	-	-	93,791	(93,791)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cash dividends – \$5 per share	-	-	-	-	(835,026)	(835,026)	-	-	-	(835,026)	-	(835,026)	
Cash dividends distributed by subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(122,585)	(122,585)	
Net profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2025	-	-	-	-	820,695	820,695	-	-	-	820,695	150,271	970,966	
Other comprehensive loss for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, net of income tax	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2,050)	(23,631)	(25,681)	(25,681)	(912)	(26,593)	
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the nine months ended September 30, 2025	-	-	-	-	820,695	820,695	(2,050)	(23,631)	(25,681)	795,014	149,359	944,373	
Change in ownership interests of subsidiaries	-	-	(456)	-	(8,277)	(8,277)	-	-	-	(8,733)	8,733	-	
The difference between the consideration received or paid and the carrying amount of the subsidiaries' net assets during actual disposal or acquisition	-	-	(68)	-	(24,143)	(24,143)	-	-	-	(24,211)	(164,276)	(188,487)	
Disposal of investments in equity instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	(688)	(688)	-	688	688	-	-	-	
BALANCE, SEPTEMBER 30, 2025	167,005	\$ 1,670,052	\$ 2,210,623	\$ 545,593	\$ 1,015,723	\$ 1,561,316	(\$ 1,368)	\$ 27,121	\$ 25,753	\$ 5,467,744	\$ 1,207,765	\$ 6,675,509	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

ZERO ONE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 (After Measurement Period Adjustment)
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Income before income tax	\$ 1,212,805	\$ 884,777
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation expenses	55,370	43,977
Amortization expenses	17,621	15,150
Expected credit gain	(3,881)	(13,284)
Net gain on fair value change of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	(13,740)	(12,157)
Finance costs	19,181	2,834
Interest income	(91,608)	(41,883)
Dividend income	(14,687)	(15,692)
Share of loss of associates accounted for using equity method	5,196	1,051
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	-	(76)
Write-down of inventories (reversal of write-down of inventories)	82,391	(10,970)
Net loss (gain) on foreign currency exchange	15,594	(15,992)
Gain on lease modification	(17)	(17)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities		
Financial assets mandatorily classified as at fair value through profit or loss	93,037	271,714
Notes receivable	(321,015)	42,838
Trade receivable	(1,541,987)	(851,453)
Inventories	540,038	303,549
Other current assets	3,114	(25,953)
Notes payable	1,486	-
Trade payable	1,104,240	395,564
Other payables	(11,590)	(37,737)
Other current liabilities	119,066	54,454
Net defined benefit liabilities	254	(2,050)
Cash generated from operations	1,270,868	988,644
Income tax paid	(297,265)	(202,077)
Net cash generated from operating activities	<u>973,603</u>	<u>786,567</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from sale of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	5,021	129,063
Purchase of financial assets at amortized cost	(1,927,410)	(1,537,148)
Disposal of financial assets at amortized cost	1,761,881	1,191,277

(Continued)

ZERO ONE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 (After Measurement Period Adjustment)
Acquisition of investments accounted for using equity method	(\$ 3,000)	(\$ 4,560)
Increase in prepayments for investment	-	(1,917)
Net cash inflow on acquisition of subsidiary	-	243,021
Payments for property, plant and equipment	(19,794)	(30,216)
Disposal of property, plant and equipment	-	76
Increase in refundable deposits	-	(4,736)
Decrease in refundable deposits	267	-
Proceeds from disposal of intangible assets	(1,071)	(751)
Increase in prepayment for equipment	-	(18,126)
Interest received	84,159	51,978
Dividends received	<u>14,761</u>	<u>15,773</u>
Net cash (used in) generated from investing activities	<u>(85,186)</u>	<u>33,734</u>
 CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from short-term borrowings	201,309	87,703
Repayments of short-term borrowings	-	(292,469)
Repayments of long-term borrowings	-	(68,148)
Refund of guarantee deposits received	-	(686)
Repayment of principal portion of lease liabilities	(28,360)	(23,677)
Dividends paid to owners of the Company	(835,026)	(618,429)
Proceeds from issuance of shares	-	1,080,000
Exercise of employee stock options	-	8,783
Acquisition of additional interests in subsidiary	(199,737)	-
Partial disposal of interests in subsidiary without a loss of control	11,250	-
Interest paid	(19,168)	(2,834)
Changes in non-controlling interests	-	3,078
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	(122,585)	(108,628)
Exercise of right of disgorgement	<u>-</u>	<u>82</u>
Net cash (used in) generated from financing activities	<u>(992,317)</u>	<u>64,775</u>

ZERO ONE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 (After Measurement Period Adjustment)
EFFECTS OF EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES ON THE BALANCE OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS HELD IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES	(<u>54,351</u>)	(<u>3,951</u>)
NET (DECREASE) INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(158,251)	881,125
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE PERIOD	<u>1,772,606</u>	<u>492,357</u>
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD	<u>\$1,614,355</u>	<u>\$1,373,482</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(Concluded)

ZERO ONE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES
 NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 and 2024
 (Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Specified Otherwise)

1. GENERAL

Zero One Technology Co., Ltd. (the “Company” or “ZOTC”) was incorporated as a company limited by shares under the provisions of the Group Law of the Republic of China (ROC) on September 27, 1980. On January 21, 2000, ZOTC’s Shares were listed on Taipei Exchange (TPEX). On August 26, 2002, ZOTC’s shares were listed on the Taiwan Stock Exchange (TWSE). ZOTC is a dedicated foundry in the technology industry which engages mainly in the design, manufacturing, packaging, selling, consulting and services of electronic information, computer software, hardware, accessories, components and Chinese data processing, etc.

The consolidated financial statements are expressed by the functional currency (New Taiwan Dollars) of the Group.

2. THE DATE AND PROCEDURES OF AUTHORIZATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The consolidated financial statements were approved by the Company’s board of directors on October 30, 2025.

3. APPLICATION OF NEW AND REVISED STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS

(1) Initial application of the amendments to the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), International Accounting Standards (IAS), IFRIC Interpretations (IFRIC), and SIC Interpretations (SIC) (collectively, the “IFRS Accounting Standards”) endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission (FSC).

The initial application of the amendments to the IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC did not have a material impact on the Group’s accounting policies.

(2) The IFRS Accounting Standards issued by International Accounting Standards Board (IASB) and endorsed by the FSC for application starting from 2026.

<u>New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations</u>	<u>Effective Date Announced by IASB</u>
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 “Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments”- the amendments to the application guidance of classification of financial assets	January 1, 2026
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 “Contracts Referencing Nature-dependent Electricity”	January 1, 2026
Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards - Volume 11	January 1, 2026
IFRS 17 “Insurance Contracts” (including the 2020 and 2021 amendments to IFRS 17)	January 1, 2023

As of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Group is continuously assessing the possible impact of the application of other standards and interpretations on the Group’s financial position and financial performance.

(3) The IFRS Accounting Standards issue by IASB but not yet endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC

<u>New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations</u>	<u>Effective Date Announced by the IASB (Note 1)</u>
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 “Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture”	To be determined by IASB
IFRS 18 “Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements”	January 1, 2027(Note 2)
IFRS 19 “Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures” (including the 2025 amendments to IFRS 19)	January 1, 2027

Note 1: Unless stated otherwise, the above IFRS Accounting Standards are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after their respective effective dates.

Note 2: On September 25, 2025, the FSC announced that IFRS 18 will take effect starting from January 1, 2028. Domestic entities could elect to apply IFRS 18 for an earlier period after the endorsement of IFRS 18 by the FSC.

IFRS 18 “Presentation and Disclosures in Financial Statements”

IFRS 18 will supersede IAS 1 “Presentation of Financial Statements”. The main changes comprise:

- Items of income and expenses included in the statement of profit or loss shall be classified into the operating, investing, financing, income taxes and discounted operations categories.
- The statement of profit or loss shall present totals and subtotals for operating profit or loss, profit or loss before financing and income taxes and profit or loss.
- Provides guidance to enhance the requirements of aggregation and disaggregation: The Group shall identify the assets, liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows that arise from individual transactions or other events and shall classify and aggregate them into groups based on shared characteristics, so as to result in the presentation in the primary financial statements of line items that have at least one similar characteristic. The Group shall disaggregate items with dissimilar characteristics in the primary financial statements and in the notes. The Group labels items as ‘other’ only if it cannot find a more informative label.
- Disclosures on Management-defined Performance Measures (MPMs): When in public communications outside financial statements and communicating to users of financial statements management’s view of an aspect of the financial performance of the Group as a whole, the Group shall disclose related information about its MPMs in a single note to the financial statements, including the description of such measures, calculations, reconciliations to the subtotal or total specified by IFRS Accounting Standards and the income tax and non-controlling interests effects of related reconciliation items.

Except for the above impact, as of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Group is continuously assessing the possible impact of the application of other standards and interpretations on the Group’s financial position and financial performance and will disclose the relevant impact when the assessment is completed.

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(1) Statement of compliance

These interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and IAS 34 “Interim Financial Reporting” as endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC. Disclosure information included in these interim consolidated financial statements is less than the disclosure information required in a complete set of annual consolidated financial statements.

(2) Basis of preparation

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for financial instruments which are measured at fair values, and net defined benefit liabilities which are measured at the present value of the defined benefit obligation less the fair value of plan assets.

The fair value measurements, which are grouped into Levels 1 to 3 based on the degree to which the fair value measurement inputs are observable and based on the significance of the inputs to the fair value measurement in its entirety, are described as follows:

- A. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- B. Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices); and
- C. Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

(3) Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of the Company and the entities controlled by the Company (i.e., its subsidiaries). When necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies into line with those used by the Group. All intra-group transactions, balances, income and expenses are eliminated in full upon consolidation. Total comprehensive income of subsidiaries is attributed to the owners of the Company and to the non-controlling interests even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

For detailed information on subsidiaries including percentages of ownership and main businesses and share ratios, please see Note 13, Table 6 and Table 7.

(4) Other significant accounting policies

Except for the following, please refer to the summary on other material accounting policies of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

A. Retirement benefits

Pension cost for an interim period is calculated on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior financial year, adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant plan amendments, settlements, or other significant one-off events.

B. Income tax expense

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax. Interim period income taxes are assessed on an annual basis and calculated by applying to an interim period's pre-tax income the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual earnings.

5. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING JUDGMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION AND UNCERTAINTY

In the application of the Group's accounting policies, management is required to make judgments, estimations and assumptions on the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Based on the assessment of the Group's management, the accounting policies, estimations, and assumptions adopted by the Group have not been subject to material estimations and assumptions uncertainty.

Material Accounting Judgments

Control over subsidiaries

As disclosed in Note 13, although the Group has obtained less than half of equity of Unicomp Information Co., Ltd., the management of the Group has obtained more than half of the director seats of Unicomp Information Co., Ltd., as well as written agreements of other major shareholders, and is capable of exercising more than half of the voting rights; therefore, the management of the Group assesses that it has the substantial capacity of control over related activities of Unicomp Information Co., Ltd., and thus, has control over the company.

6. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Cash on hand and revolving funds	\$ 772	\$ 658	\$ 917
Checking accounts and demand deposits	1,300,650	1,363,413	827,625
Cash equivalents			
Time deposits	312,933	408,535	544,940
	<u>\$ 1,614,355</u>	<u>\$ 1,772,606</u>	<u>\$ 1,373,482</u>

7. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
<u>Financial assets - current</u>			
Mandatorily measured at FVTPL			
Domestic convertible bond	\$ 40,596	\$ 33,143	\$ 33,655
Fund beneficiary certificates	116,952	221,176	529,131
Foreign exchange forward contracts	6,421	-	-
	<u>\$ 163,969</u>	<u>\$ 254,319</u>	<u>\$ 562,786</u>
<u>Financial assets - non-current</u>			
Mandatorily measured at FVTPL			
Domestic listed ordinary shares	\$ 11,115	\$ -	\$ -
Domestic listed preferred shares	8,364	8,306	8,185
Domestic unlisted preferred shares	-	110	110
Fund beneficiary certificates	60,953	60,896	59,857
	<u>\$ 80,432</u>	<u>\$ 69,312</u>	<u>\$ 68,152</u>
<u>Financial liabilities - current</u>			
Held for trading			
Foreign exchange forward contracts	\$ 67	-	-

At the end of the reporting period, outstanding foreign exchange forward contracts not under hedge accounting were as follows:

September 30, 2025

	Currency	Maturity Date	Contract Amount (In Thousands)
Buy foreign exchange forward contracts	USD/NTD	2025/10/3 ~ 2025/12/15	USD 16,930/ NTD 508,071

The Group entered into foreign exchange forward contracts to manage risk exposures due to exchange rate fluctuations of foreign currency denominated assets and liabilities.

8. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

Investments in equity instruments

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
<u>Non-current</u>			
Domestic investment			
Listed ordinary shares	\$ 170,363	\$ 193,972	\$ 69,842
Listed preferred shares	93,063	98,104	153,390
Unlisted shares	88,287	86,370	169,240
	<u>\$ 351,713</u>	<u>\$ 378,446</u>	<u>\$ 392,472</u>

The investments in those ordinary and preferred shares are in line with the Group's medium- to long-term strategies and the investment profits are expected to be gained in the long run. The management of the Group management elected to designate these investments in equity instruments as at FVTOCI as they believe that recognizing short-term fluctuations in these investments' fair value in profit or loss would not be consistent with the Group's strategy of holding these investments for long-term purposes.

9. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT AMORTIZED COST

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
<u>Current</u>			
Domestic investment			
Deposit accounts with original maturities of more than 3 months (1)	\$ 1,592,631	\$ 1,511,706	\$ 1,185,865
Pledged time deposit (2)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,498</u>
	<u>\$ 1,592,631</u>	<u>\$ 1,511,706</u>	<u>\$ 1,191,363</u>
<u>Non-current</u>			
Domestic investment			
Deposit accounts with original maturities of more than 12 months (1)	\$ 30,000	\$ 10,000	\$ -
Pledged time deposit (2)	45,829	42,974	40,123
Foreign investment			
Perusahaan Listrik Negara corporate bond (USD) (3)	32,136	34,657	33,473
Southern California Edison corporate bond (USD) (4)	16,422	17,713	17,110
British Telecommunications plc corporate bond (USD) (5)	15,432	16,623	16,049
TSMC Arizona corporate bond (USD) (6)	30,243	32,468	31,312
Honda Motor corporate bond (USD) (7)	30,920	-	-
UnitedHealth Group corporate bond (USD) (8)	<u>30,363</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
	231,345	154,435	138,067
Less: Impairment loss	(<u>441</u>)	(<u>441</u>)	(<u>1,030</u>)
	<u>\$ 230,904</u>	<u>\$ 153,994</u>	<u>\$ 137,037</u>

- (1) As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024 the market interest rate intervals of time deposit over 3 months were 1.634%~4.5%, 1.365%~5.24% and 1.51%~5.57%, respectively.
- (2) Please refer to Note 33 for more details on financial assets at amortized cost under pledge.
- (3) The Group purchased Perusahaan Listrik Negara corporate bond (USD) by USD 505 thousand with a coupon rate of 4.875% and USD 559 thousand with a coupon rate of 5.25%, in January 2022 and May 2021, respectively.
- (4) The Group purchased Southern California Edison corporate bond (USD) by USD 544 thousand with a coupon rate of 4% in January 2022.
- (5) The Group purchased British Telecommunications plc corporate bond (USD) by USD 508 thousand with a coupon rate of 4.25% in February 2022.
- (6) The Group purchased TSMC Arizona corporate bond (USD) by USD 982 thousand with a coupon rate of 3.875% in December 2022.
- (7) The Group purchased Honda Motor corporate bond (USD) by USD 1,016 thousand with a coupon rate of 5.337% in September 2025.
- (8) The Group purchased UnitedHealth Group corporate bond (USD) by USD 997 thousand with a coupon rate of 4.5% in September 2025.
- (9) Please refer to Note 10 for relevant credit risk management and impairment assessment information for financial assets at amortized cost.

10. CREDIT RISK MANAGEMENT FOR INVESTMENTS IN DEBT INSTRUMENTS

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Carrying Amount	\$ 1,823,976	\$ 1,666,141	\$ 1,329,430
Less : Allowances for impairment loss	(441)	(441)	(1,030)
Amortized cost	<u>\$ 1,823,535</u>	<u>\$ 1,665,700</u>	<u>\$ 1,328,400</u>

The investments in debt instruments of the Group are mainly financial assets at amortized cost

The strategy that the Group adopts is to invest in debt instruments that are rated as investment grade or higher and have low credit risk for the purpose of impairment assessment. The credit rating information is provided by external independent agencies. The Group consistently monitors changes in the credit risks of the invested debt instruments by tracking ratings and relevant information, and reviews the yield curve of bonds, material information of the bond-issuers, etc., so as to evaluate if there is a significant increase in the debt instruments since initial recognition.

The Group assesses the information of investment risk provided by external rating agencies and evaluates the 12-month expected credit loss or lifetime expected credit loss.

11. NOTES, TRADE , LONG-TERM NOTES AND TRADE AND OVERDUE RECEIVABLE

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Measured at amortized cost			
Notes receivable	\$ 407,673	\$ 217,342	\$ 137,043
Trade receivables	5,842,061	4,455,698	4,345,872
Long-term notes receivable	130,684	-	-
Long-term trade receivables	395,026	220,122	170,104
Overdue receivables	6,664	6,048	5,549
Less: Unearned finance income	(24,941)	(9,214)	(8,556)
Less: Allowances for impairment loss - trade receivable	(14,646)	(19,143)	(15,885)
Less: Allowances for impairment loss - overdue receivable	(6,664)	(6,048)	(5,549)
	<u>\$ 6,735,857</u>	<u>\$ 4,864,805</u>	<u>\$ 4,628,578</u>
Current	\$ 6,218,646	\$ 4,648,189	\$ 4,462,086
Non-current	<u>517,211</u>	<u>216,616</u>	<u>166,492</u>
	<u>\$ 6,735,857</u>	<u>\$ 4,864,805</u>	<u>\$ 4,628,578</u>

Long-term notes and trade receivables mainly arose from installment sales.

The average credit period of sales of goods of the Group was 60-90 days.

In order to minimize credit risk, the Group's management has delegated a team responsible for determining credit limits, credit approvals and other monitoring procedures to ensure that follow-up action is taken to recover overdue receivables. In addition, the Group reviews the recoverable amount of each individual trade receivable at the end of the reporting period to ensure that adequate allowance is made for possible irrecoverable amounts. In this regard, the Group's management believes the Group's credit risk was significantly reduced.

The Group applies the simplified approach to providing for expected credit losses which permits the use of lifetime expected loss provision for all trade receivables. The expected credit losses of trade receivable on durable are estimated using a provision matrix by reference to past default experience of the debtor and an analysis of the debtor's past experience of receivable and current financial position, expectation of GDP and prospect of the industry, deciding the rate of the expected credit losses by the different levels of credit limits of customers and actual conditions, based on the degree of doubtful accounts triggered by customers of different industries.

The Group writes off an account receivable when there is information indicating that the respective debtor is experiencing severe financial difficulty and there is no realistic prospect of recovery of the receivable. For accounts receivable that have been written off, the Group continues to engage in enforcement activity to attempt to recover the receivables which are due. Where recoveries are made, these are recognized in profit or loss.

The following table details the loss allowance of receivables:

September 30, 2025

	Not Past Due	1-30 Days Past Due	31-60 Days Past Due	61-90 Days Past Due	More Than 90 Days Past Due	Total
Gross carrying amount	\$ 6,654,833	\$ 25,679	\$ 41,977	\$ 17,608	\$ 17,070	\$ 6,757,167
Loss allowance (Lifetime ECLs)	(1,354)	(1,757)	(4,744)	(2,389)	(11,066)	(21,310)
Amortized cost	\$ 6,653,479	\$ 23,922	\$ 37,233	\$ 15,219	\$ 6,004	\$ 6,735,857

December 31, 2024

	Not Past Due	1-30 Days Past Due	31-60 Days Past Due	61-90 Days Past Due	More Than 90 Days Past Due	Total
Gross carrying amount	\$ 4,793,156	\$ 60,824	\$ 17,242	\$ 5,445	\$ 13,329	\$ 4,889,996
Loss allowance (Lifetime ECLs)	(3,754)	(5,622)	(3,385)	(1,127)	(11,303)	(25,191)
Amortized cost	\$ 4,789,402	\$ 55,202	\$ 13,857	\$ 4,318	\$ 2,026	\$ 4,864,805

September 30, 2024

	Not Past Due	1-30 Days Past Due	31-60 Days Past Due	61-90 Days Past Due	More Than 90 Days Past Due	Total
Gross carrying amount	\$ 4,608,202	\$ 13,244	\$ 5,541	\$ 11,816	\$ 11,209	\$ 4,650,012
Loss allowance (Lifetime ECLs)	(4,952)	(1,419)	(1,417)	(2,445)	(11,201)	(21,434)
Amortized cost	\$ 4,603,250	\$ 11,825	\$ 4,124	\$ 9,371	\$ 8	\$ 4,628,578

The movements of the loss allowance of receivables were as follows:

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024
Balance at January 1	\$ 25,191	\$ 28,651
Add: Acquisitions through business combinations	-	6,144
Less: Net remeasurement of loss allowance	(3,881)	(13,361)
Balance at September 30	\$ 21,310	\$ 21,434

12. INVENTORIES

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Raw materials	\$ 1,259	\$ 1,013	\$ 2,808
Work in process	1,161	1,126	1,473
Finished goods	779	841	146
Commodities	1,964,180	2,595,983	1,110,569
	\$ 1,967,379	\$ 2,598,963	\$ 1,114,996

The nature of the cost of goods sold was as follows:

	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2024	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024
Cost of inventories sold	\$ 5,635,901	\$ 4,329,781	\$ 16,983,639	\$ 11,548,214
Write-down of inventories (reversal)	21,359	(19,822)	82,391	(10,970)
	\$ 5,657,260	\$ 4,309,959	\$ 17,066,030	\$ 11,537,244

13. SUBSIDIARIES

(1) Subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements

The consolidated entities were as follows:

Investor	Investee	Nature of Activities	Proportion of Ownership (%)			Remark
			September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	
ZOTC	Zotech Co., Ltd.	Manufacturing for computer equipment	85.37%	85.37%	85.37%	-
	Zerone Win Investment Co., Ltd.	Investment	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	1
	Asiaone Holdings Ltd.	Holding company	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	2
Zerone Win Investment Co., Ltd.	Wing Will International Co., Ltd.	Services of cloud information software	90.80%	90.80%	90.80%	-
	Petacom Technology Co., Ltd.	Services of distribution of information product	51.00%	51.00%	51.00%	-
	DigiCosmos Tech. Co., Ltd. (“DigiCosmos”)	Services of information security consulting	35.00%	50.00%	50.00%	3
	LinkONE Digital CO., LTD.	Consulting services for digital transformation such as AI, data, and cloud service	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	4
	TerraONE Tech CO., LTD.	Distribution for information security products	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	4
	Unicomp Information Co., Ltd. (“Unicomp”)	Distribution for information products and related services	35.00%	20.00%	20.00%	5
Asiaone Holdings Ltd.	Techone (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.	Information commodity trading and network technology services	70.00%	70.00%	70.00%	-
	Techone Vietnam Technology Company Limited	Information commodity trading and network technology services	70.00%	70.00%	70.00%	-
	Techone Global Company Limited	Information commodity trading and network technology services	34.00%	34.00%	34.00%	6

1. The Group participated in a cash capital increase of \$150,000 thousand and \$350,000 thousand in February 2025 and January 2024 respectively, and the shareholding ratio remained unchanged after the capital increase.
2. The Group participated in a cash capital increase of \$1,609 thousand in May 2024, and the shareholding ratio remained unchanged after the capital increase.
3. The Group holds 50% of equity interest of DigiCosmos Tech. Co., Ltd. As it holds the majority of the seats on the board of directors and has obtained written agreements from other key shareholders that allow it to exercise more than half of the voting rights, the Group is deemed to have the substantive power to direct the relevant activities. Accordingly, DigiCosmos is accounted for as a subsidiary. In January 2025, the Group disposed of 750,000 shares of its investment in DigiCosmos, reducing its ownership interest to 35%. As the Group continues to have the practical ability to direct DigiCosmos's relevant activities, the transaction is accounted for as an equity transaction and DigiCosmos remains a subsidiary. Please refer to Note 29.
4. It was established in January 2024.
5. In February 2024, the Group participated in Unicom's cash capital increase, acquiring 20% of the company's equity with \$285,000 thousand in cash. In the same month, the Group also obtained more than half of the director seats and written agreements of other major shareholders, and is thus capable of exercising more than half of the voting rights. Therefore, the management of the Group assesses that it has the practical ability to direct relevant activities of Unicom, and thus, deems it a subsidiary. In February 2025, the Group acquired an additional 6,315,790 shares of Unicom, increasing its ownership interest to 35%. Please refer to Note 29.
6. The Group invested in the establishment of Techone Global Company Limited, and acquired a 34% of equity stake for \$1,545 thousand in June 2024. Under the investment agreement with other shareholders, the Group has operational decision-making power and control over finance, accounting, business, and personnel operations. As a result, the management of the Group is considered to have substantive control over significant activities, and thus Techone Global Company Limited is classified as a subsidiary.

Except for Unicom and Zerone Win Investment Co., Ltd. for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, the remaining subsidiaries referred to above are not considered material subsidiaries. Although their financial statements have not been reviewed by CPAs, the management of the Group believes that this does not result in a material impact on the consolidated financial statements.

(2) Subsidiaries excluded from the consolidated financial statements : None.

(3) Details of subsidiaries that have material non-controlling interests :

Name of Subsidiary	Proportion of Ownership and Voting Rights Held by Non-controlling Interests		
	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Unicom	65%	80%	80%

See Table 6 for the information on the places of incorporation and principal places of business.

Name of Subsidiary	Profit (Loss) Allocated to Non-controlling Interests		Non-controlling Interests	
	From January 1 to September 30, 2025	From February 1 to September 30, 2024	September 30, 2025	September 30, 2024
Unicom	\$ 136,111	\$ 98,766	\$ 1,027,973	\$ 1,130,138

The summarized financial information of Unicom represents amounts before intragroup eliminations.
Unicom

	September 30, 2025	September 30, 2024
Current assets	\$ 1,271,539	\$ 1,028,077
Non-current assets	844,050	867,560
Current liabilities	(477,552)	(414,944)
Non-current liabilities	(<u>56,540</u>)	(<u>68,021</u>)
Equity	<u>\$ 1,581,497</u>	<u>\$ 1,412,672</u>
Equity attributable to		
Owners of the Company	\$ 553,524	\$ 282,534
Non-controlling interests of Unicom	<u>1,027,973</u>	<u>1,130,138</u>
	<u>\$ 1,581,497</u>	<u>\$ 1,412,672</u>

	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2024	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024
Revenue	<u>\$ 736,232</u>	<u>\$ 640,158</u>	<u>\$ 2,294,765</u>	<u>\$ 1,517,791</u>
Net profit	\$ 63,966	\$ 42,352	\$ 202,306	\$ 123,456
Other comprehensive income (loss)	-	-	-	-
Total comprehensive income (loss)	<u>\$ 63,966</u>	<u>\$ 42,352</u>	<u>\$ 202,306</u>	<u>\$ 123,456</u>
Profit attributable to:				
Owners of the Company	\$ 22,388	\$ 8,469	\$ 66,195	\$ 24,690
Non-controlling interests of Unicom	<u>41,578</u>	<u>33,883</u>	<u>136,111</u>	<u>98,766</u>
	<u>\$ 63,966</u>	<u>\$ 42,352</u>	<u>\$ 202,306</u>	<u>\$ 123,456</u>
Cash inflow (outflow) from:				
Operating activities	\$ 180,819	(\$ 68,156)	\$ 307,026	\$ 17,244
Investing activities	823	(760)	5,481	74,688
Financing activities	(<u>191,017</u>)	(<u>149,789</u>)	(<u>107,782</u>)	(<u>134,571</u>)
Net cash inflow (outflow)	<u>(\$ 9,375)</u>	<u>(\$ 218,705)</u>	<u>\$ 204,725</u>	<u>(\$ 42,639)</u>

14. INVESTMENTS ACCOUNTED FOR USING THE EQUITY METHOD

Investments in Associates	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Individual insignificant associate			
TrustONE Security Inc.	\$ 1,519	\$ 2,938	\$ 3,598
Yuan A.I. Tech Co., Ltd.	1,224	2,001	2,000
Leukocyte-Lab Co. Ltd.	(<u>4,250</u>)	(<u>4,250</u>)	-
	(1,507)	689	5,598
Add: Reclassified as credit balance of long-term equity investments accounted for using the equity method under non-current liabilities	<u>4,250</u>	<u>4,250</u>	-
	<u>\$ 2,743</u>	<u>\$ 4,939</u>	<u>\$ 5,598</u>

Name of Associates	Percentage of Equity Holding and Voting Rights		
	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
TrustONE Security Inc.	32.00%	32.00%	32.00%
Leukocyte-Lab Co. Ltd.	25.30%	26.56%	26.56%
Yuan A.I. Tech Co., Ltd.	23.81%	23.81%	23.81%

In May 2024, the Group participated in cash capital increase of \$2,560 thousand by TrustONE Security Inc., and the shareholding ratio remained unchanged after the capital increase.

In January 2025, the Group invested \$3,000 thousand in cash capital increase of Leukocyte-Lab Co. Ltd. at a percentage different from its existing ownership interest, resulting in a decrease in its shareholding ratio to 25.30%.

The Group's long-term equity investment in Leukocyte-Lab Co. Ltd. showed a negative balance of \$4,250 thousand, which has been reclassified as credit balance of long-term equity investments accounted for using the equity method under other non-current liabilities.

In September 2024, the Group invested \$2,000 thousand in Yuan A.I. Tech Co., Ltd., resulting in an equity interest of 23.81%.

The share of profit or loss and other comprehensive income of the investments accounted for using the equity method was calculated based on the unreviewed financial statements of each associate for the same period. Although their financial statements have not been reviewed by CPAs, the management of the Group believes that this does not result in a material impact on the consolidated financial statements.

15. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Land	\$ 611,729	\$ 611,729	\$ 609,129
Buildings	124,280	128,688	115,829
Office equipment	16,991	19,748	19,204
Delivery equipment	20,519	20,979	15,572
Other equipment	23,269	13,846	14,547
Leasehold	2,137	1,801	1,215
	<u>\$ 798,925</u>	<u>\$ 796,791</u>	<u>\$ 775,496</u>

Except for depreciation recognized and acquisitions through business combinations, property, plant and equipment of the Group were not significantly increased, disposed or impaired for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024.

Depreciation expenses were depreciated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of the asset:

Buildings	7-50 Years
Machinery equipment	3 Years
Office equipment	1-8 Years
Delivery equipment	5 Years
Other equipment	2-4 Years
Leasehold	1-5 Years

Please refer to Note 33 for more details on property, plant and equipment under pledge.

16. LEASE ARRANGEMENTS

(1) Right-of-use assets

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Carrying amounts of right-of-use assets			
Buildings	\$ 100,086	\$ 57,999	\$ 43,054
Delivery equipment	<u>13,207</u>	<u>18,710</u>	<u>15,575</u>
	<u>\$ 113,293</u>	<u>\$ 76,709</u>	<u>\$ 58,629</u>
	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2024	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2023	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024
Additions to right-of-use assets			<u>\$ 67,783</u>
			<u>\$ 32,718</u>
Depreciation charge for right-of-use assets			
Buildings	\$ 8,044	\$ 6,153	\$ 23,369
Office equipment	<u>2,108</u>	<u>2,154</u>	<u>5,500</u>
	<u>\$ 10,152</u>	<u>\$ 8,307</u>	<u>\$ 23,407</u>

(2) Lease liabilities

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Carrying amounts of lease liabilities			
Current	<u>\$ 37,615</u>	<u>\$ 30,529</u>	<u>\$ 28,074</u>
Non-current	<u>\$ 77,624</u>	<u>\$ 46,508</u>	<u>\$ 30,230</u>
Ranges of discount rate for lease liabilities were as follows:			
	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Buildings	0.94%~3.95%	0.75%~3.95%	0.75%~3.95%
Delivery equipment	2.20%~2.39%	2.20%~2.39%	2.20%~2.39%

(3) Other lease information

	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2024	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024
Expenses relating to short-term leases	<u>\$ 296</u>	<u>\$ 552</u>	<u>\$ 1,648</u>	<u>\$ 1,043</u>
Expenses relating to low-value asset leases	<u>\$ 106</u>	<u>\$ 109</u>	<u>\$ 375</u>	<u>\$ 240</u>
Total cash (outflow) for leases			<u>(\$ 31,670)</u>	<u>(\$ 25,499)</u>

17. GOODWILL

<u>Cost</u>	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024
Balance at January 1	\$ 418,555	\$ -
Acquisitions through business combinations (Note 28)	<u>-</u>	<u>418,555</u>
Balance at September 30	<u>\$ 418,555</u>	<u>\$ 418,555</u>

On February 1, 2024, the Group acquired Unicomp, resulting in goodwill of \$418,555 thousand, primarily attributable to the expected revenue growth and business expansion driven by Unicomp's product market and competitive advantages.

In December 2024, the Group obtained a valuation report. Based on the report, the fair value of Unicomp's assets and liabilities as of the acquisition date was \$1,006,445 thousand. Accordingly, the original accounting treatment and provisional amounts have been adjusted retrospectively from the acquisition date, and the comparative information has been restated.

The impact of retrospective adjustments on related items of consolidated balance sheets is set out below:

	September 30, 2024	Acquisition Date
Goodwill	(\$ 212,827)	(\$ 212,827)
Property, plant and equipment	36,777	37,645
Intangible assets	214,209	228,029
Deferred tax liabilities	49,909	52,847
Non-controlling interests	(9,400)	-
Retained earnings	(2,350)	-

The impact of retrospective adjustments on related items of consolidated statements of comprehensive income is set out below:

	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2024	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024
Depreciation expense	\$ 325	\$ 868
Amortization expense	5,183	13,820
Income tax expense	(1,102)	(2,938)

18. OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Customer relationship	\$ 193,479	\$ 209,026	\$ 214,209
Other intangible assets	<u>4,434</u>	<u>3,910</u>	<u>2,536</u>
	<u>\$ 197,913</u>	<u>\$ 212,936</u>	<u>\$ 216,745</u>

Except for amortization expense recognized and acquisitions through business combinations, other intangible assets of the Group were not significantly increased, disposed or impaired for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024.

Amortization expenses were depreciated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of the asset:

Customer relationship	11 Years
Others	3-15 Years

19. SHORT-TERM LOANS

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Secured borrowings	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 80,000
Unsecured borrowings	<u>201,309</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 201,309</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 80,000</u>

The range of interest rates on bank loans were 2%~5.6% and 2.352%~2.57% per annum at September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

The details of the pledged assets for secured borrowings, please refer to Note 33. Regarding the endorsement and guarantee provided by related parties for the bank loan facilities of the Group, please refer to Note 32.

20. OTHER PAYABLE

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30 2024
Salaries and bonuses payable	\$ 220,099	\$ 211,307	\$ 148,394
Compensation of employees and directors payable	70,105	70,356	50,585
Sales tax payable	41,155	30,506	32,513
Others	<u>90,795</u>	<u>121,574</u>	<u>91,403</u>
	<u>\$ 422,154</u>	<u>\$ 433,743</u>	<u>\$ 322,895</u>

21. RETIREMENT BENEFIT PLANS

For the three months ended and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the pension expenses of defined benefit plans were \$108 thousand, \$32 thousand, \$286 thousand and \$96 thousand, respectively, and these were calculated based on the pension cost rate determined by the actuarial calculation on December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

22. EQUITY

(1) Common stocks

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Authorized shares (in thousands)	<u>200,000</u>	<u>200,000</u>	<u>200,000</u>
Authorized capital	<u>\$ 2,000,000</u>	<u>\$ 2,000,000</u>	<u>\$ 2,000,000</u>
Issued and paid shares (in thousands)	<u>167,005</u>	<u>167,005</u>	<u>167,005</u>
Issued capital	<u>\$ 1,670,052</u>	<u>\$ 1,670,052</u>	<u>\$ 1,670,052</u>

To enhance operational capital, expand investment partnerships, strengthen the financial structure, and address other funding needs for the Company's long-term development, while also considering the cost of raising funds and the timeliness and convenience of introducing strategic partners, the shareholders' meeting held on May 27, 2024 passed a resolution authorizing the Board of Directors to complete a private placement of common shares within one year, with a maximum limit of 20,000 thousand shares. On July 30, 2024, the Board of Directors approved negotiations with selected subscribers and established August 7, 2024, as the record date for a capital increase. The Company issued 12,000 thousand shares of privately placed common stock at a price of \$90 per share, raising \$1,080,000 thousand in funds. As of September 30, 2025, the Company has accumulated a total of 12,000 thousand shares of privately placed common stock. Except for the transferee stipulated under the ROC Securities and Exchange Act, the aforementioned privately placed common stock shall not be resold to anyone else within three years after their delivery.

(2) Additional paid-in capital

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
<u>May be used to offset a deficit, distributed as cash dividends, or transferred to share capital (Note)</u>			
Premium on shares issued above par value	\$ 2,132,362	\$ 2,132,362	\$ 2,132,362
Treasury stock transactions	25,343	25,343	25,343
From exercised and invalid employees stock options	41,476	41,476	41,476
The difference between the consideration received or paid and the carrying amount of the subsidiaries' net assets during actual disposal or acquisition	-	68	68
Vested employees restricted shares	8,426	8,426	8,426
<u>May be used to offset a deficit only</u>			
Recognized changes in the ownership interests of subsidiaries	-	456	456
Recognized changes in the associates using the equity method	2,840	2,840	2,840
Exercise of right of disgorgement	176	176	176
	<u>\$ 2,210,623</u>	<u>\$ 2,211,147</u>	<u>\$ 2,211,147</u>

Note: Such additional paid-in capital may be used to offset a deficit; in addition, when ZOTC has no deficit, such additional paid-in capital may be distributed as cash dividends or transferred to share capital (limited to a certain percentage of ZOTC's additional paid-in capital).

(3) Retained earnings and dividend policy

Under the dividends policy as set forth in the Articles of Incorporation, where ZOTC earns profits in a fiscal year, such profit shall first be set aside to pay applicable taxes, offset losses of previous years, then set aside 10% for legal reserve, and also set aside or reverse a special reserve in accordance with the laws and regulations. Should there be any remaining profits, those profits, plus the accumulated undistributed retained earnings from the previous year shall be used first by ZOTC's board of directors as the basis for proposing a distribution plan of dividends for preferred shares for the same year, any further remaining unappropriated earnings after the distribution of dividends of preferred shares shall be distributed in accordance with the proposal submitted by the board of directors, for approval at the shareholders' meeting. The distributable dividends and bonuses may be paid in cash after a supermajority resolution of the board of directors, which shall be submitted to the shareholders' meeting. For the policies on the distribution of employees' compensation and remuneration of directors and supervisors, refer to employees' compensation and remuneration of directors in Note 24 (4).

ZOTC adopts a dividend distribution policy whereby only surplus profits of ZOTC shall be distributed to shareholders. Based on the Company's future capital budget planning and the needs for working capital requirements, as well as taking account into the impact to the extent of the diluted earnings per share and return on equity, no less than 30% of the remaining balance is to be allocated to shareholders and the ratio for cash dividends shall not be lower than 10% of the total shareholders' dividends distributed for the same year.

The appropriation for legal capital reserve shall be made until the reserve equals the Company's paid-in capital. The reserve may be used to offset a deficit, or be distributed as dividends in cash for the portion in excess of 25% of the paid-in capital if the Company incurs no loss.

The appropriations of 2024 and 2023 were as follows:

	For Fiscal Year 2024	For Fiscal Year 2023
Legal reserve	<u>\$ 93,791</u>	<u>\$ 68,934</u>
Cash dividends	<u>\$ 835,026</u>	<u>\$ 618,429</u>
Cash dividends per share (\$)	<u>\$ 5</u>	<u>\$ 4</u>

The cash dividends listed above have been approved by ZOTC's board of directors on February 27, 2025 and February 27, 2024, respectively, and the remaining appropriations of earnings for 2024 and 2023 have been approved by ZOTC's shareholder's meeting held on May 22, 2025 and May 27, 2024, respectively.

23. REVENUE

(1) Income from contracts with clients

	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2024	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024
Sales revenue	\$ 6,360,646	\$ 4,876,391	\$ 19,144,261	\$ 13,128,232
Service revenue	<u>89,858</u>	<u>75,731</u>	<u>211,003</u>	<u>157,694</u>
	<u>\$ 6,450,504</u>	<u>\$ 4,952,122</u>	<u>\$ 19,355,264</u>	<u>\$ 13,285,926</u>

(2) Remaining balance of the contracts

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Notes receivable (Note 11)	<u>\$ 407,673</u>	<u>\$ 217,342</u>	<u>\$ 137,043</u>
Trade receivable (Note 11)	<u>\$ 5,810,973</u>	<u>\$ 4,430,847</u>	<u>\$ 4,325,043</u>
Long-term notes and trade receivables (Note 11)	<u>\$ 517,211</u>	<u>\$ 216,616</u>	<u>\$ 166,492</u>
Contract liability (Other current liabilities)	<u>\$ 215,452</u>	<u>\$ 174,159</u>	<u>\$ 157,658</u>

24. NET INCOME

(1) Other gains and losses

	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2024	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024
Net gain arising on financial assets measured at FVTPL	\$ 19,118	\$ 989	\$ 13,740	\$ 12,157
Net foreign exchange (loss) profit	(33,598)	4,555	(19,041)	5,598
Other	<u>16</u>	<u>65</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>65</u>
	<u>(\$ 14,464)</u>	<u>\$ 5,609</u>	<u>(\$ 5,298)</u>	<u>\$ 17,820</u>

(2) Depreciation & amortization

	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2024	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024
Property, plant and equipment	\$ 8,730	\$ 7,618	\$ 25,375	\$ 20,570
Right-of-use assets	10,152	8,307	29,995	23,407
Intangible assets	<u>5,877</u>	<u>5,626</u>	<u>17,621</u>	<u>15,150</u>
	<u>\$ 24,759</u>	<u>\$ 21,551</u>	<u>\$ 72,991</u>	<u>\$ 59,127</u>
An analysis of depreciation by function				
Operating cost	\$ 18	\$ 24	\$ 68	\$ 72
Operating expenses	<u>18,864</u>	<u>15,901</u>	<u>55,302</u>	<u>43,905</u>
	<u>\$ 18,882</u>	<u>\$ 15,925</u>	<u>\$ 55,370</u>	<u>\$ 43,977</u>
An analysis of amortization by function				
Operating expenses	<u>\$ 5,877</u>	<u>\$ 5,626</u>	<u>\$ 17,621</u>	<u>\$ 15,150</u>

(3) Employee benefits expense

	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2024	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024
Post-employment benefits				
Defined contribution plans	\$ 8,572	\$ 7,451	\$ 24,894	\$ 20,424
Defined benefit plans (Note 21)	<u>108</u>	<u>32</u>	<u>286</u>	<u>96</u>
	<u>8,680</u>	<u>7,483</u>	<u>25,180</u>	<u>20,520</u>
Other employee benefits	<u>291,237</u>	<u>235,130</u>	<u>825,946</u>	<u>644,175</u>
Total employee benefits expense	<u>\$ 299,917</u>	<u>\$ 242,613</u>	<u>\$ 851,126</u>	<u>\$ 664,695</u>
An analysis of employee benefits expense by function				
Operating costs	\$ 13,771	\$ 15,056	\$ 41,465	\$ 35,726
Operating expenses	<u>286,146</u>	<u>227,557</u>	<u>809,661</u>	<u>628,969</u>
	<u>\$ 299,917</u>	<u>\$ 242,613</u>	<u>\$ 851,126</u>	<u>\$ 664,695</u>

(4) Compensation for employees and directors

According to ZOTC's Articles, the Company shall allocate 1% to 15% and not more than 3% of its annual profit as compensation for employees and directors of ZOTC, respectively. Pursuant to the amendment to the Securities and Exchange Act in August 2024, ZOTC plans to amend the Company's Articles at the 2025 shareholders' meeting to specify that 10% to 50% of the allocated employee compensation should be allocated as compensation for grass-roots employees. The estimate of compensation of employees and directors for the three months ended and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 were as follows:

Estimate Rate

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024
Compensation of employee	<u>2.494%</u>	<u>2.955%</u>
Compensation of director	<u>1.295%</u>	<u>1.503%</u>

Amount

	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2024	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024
Compensation of employees	\$ 9,000	\$ 8,500	\$ 26,000	\$ 23,000
Compensation of directors	4,600	4,200	13,500	11,700

If there is a change in the amounts after the annual consolidated financial statements are authorized for issue, the differences are recorded as a change in the accounting estimate.

The compensation of employees and directors for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, which were approved by the Company's board of directors on February 27, 2025 and February 27, 2024, respectively, are as follows:

	For Fiscal Year 2024	For Fiscal Year 2023
	Cash	Cash
Compensation of employee	\$ 27,000	\$ 27,000
Compensation of director	14,000	13,000

There is no difference between the actual amounts of director's compensation for 2024 paid, the actual amounts of employees' and director's compensation for 2023 paid and the amounts recognized in the consolidated financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Information on the compensation of employees and directors resolved by the Company's board of directors is available at the Market Observation Post System website of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

25. INCOME TAXES

(1) Income tax recognized in profit or loss

The major components of income tax expense were as follows:

	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2024	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024
Current tax				
In respect of the current period	\$ 104,843	\$ 66,775	\$ 247,195	\$ 186,691
Income tax on unappropriated earnings	-	-	455	594
Adjustments for prior year	-	(6,585)	(117)	(6,412)
Other	21	-	138	-
Deferred tax				
In respect of the current period	(29,216)	6,130	(5,832)	(1,160)
Income tax expense recognized in profit or loss	<u>\$ 75,648</u>	<u>\$ 66,320</u>	<u>\$ 241,839</u>	<u>\$ 179,713</u>

(2) Income tax assessment

The Company and subsidiaries' income tax returns have been assessed by the tax authority as follows:

<u>Name of Company</u>	<u>Year of Assessment</u>
The Company	2022
Zotech Co., Ltd.	2023
Zerone Win Investment Co., Ltd.	2023
Wing Will International Co., Ltd.	2023
Petacom Technology Co., Ltd.	2023
DigiCosmos Tech. Co., Ltd.	2023
LinkONE Digital Co., Ltd.	Note
TerraONE Tech Co., Ltd.	Note
Unicom Information Co., Ltd.	2023

Note: It was established in January 2024.

26. EARNINGS PER SHARE

The earnings and weighted average number of common stocks outstanding in the computation of earnings per share were as follows:

Net Profit for the Period

	<u>For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2025</u>	<u>For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2024</u>	<u>For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025</u>	<u>For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024</u>
Earnings used in the computation of basic and diluted earnings per share	<u>\$ 284,900</u>	<u>\$ 214,973</u>	<u>\$ 820,695</u>	<u>\$ 608,684</u>

Shares

	Units: Thousand shares			
	<u>For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2025</u>	<u>For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2024</u>	<u>For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025</u>	<u>For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024</u>
Weighted average number of ordinary shares used in the computation of basic earnings per share	167,005	162,083	167,005	157,099
Effect of potentially dilutive ordinary shares:				
Compensation of employees	211	259	249	336
Employee share options	<u>-</u>	<u>83</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>258</u>
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding used in the computation of diluted earnings per share	<u>167,216</u>	<u>162,425</u>	<u>167,254</u>	<u>157,693</u>

If the Group will distribute bonus to employees and the bonus will be settled in cash or shares, the Group will assume that the entire amount of the compensation or bonus will be settled in shares and the resulting potential shares are included in the weighted average number of shares outstanding used in the computation of diluted earnings per share, if the effect is dilutive. Such dilutive effect of the potential shares is included and considered in the computation of diluted earnings per share until the number of shares to be distributed to employees is resolved in the following year.

27. SHARE-BASED PAYMENT ARRANGEMENTS

Employee stock option plan

In January 2018, and September 2018, 2000, and 2,000 options were granted to qualified employees of ZOTC, and each option entitles the holder to subscribe for 1,000 common stocks of the Company when exercisable. The options granted are valid for 6 years and shall be exercised a portion of them after two years from the date of grant. The options were granted at an exercise price equal to the fair value of ZOTC's common stocks on the grant date. For any subsequent changes in the Company's common stocks, the exercise price of options will be adjusted by the regulated formula, accordingly.

Information about employee stock options was as follows:

		For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024	
<u>Employee stock options</u>		Number of Options (In Thousands)	Weighted Average Exercise Price (\$)
Balance, begin of period		636	\$ 14.24
Options exercised		(<u>636</u>)	13.80
Balance, end of period	-	<u> </u>	
Options exercisable, end of the period	-	<u> </u>	

28. BUSINESS COMBINATIONS

(1) Subsidiary acquired

<u>Subsidiary</u>	<u>Principal Activity</u>	<u>Date of Acquisition</u>	Proportion of Voting Equity Interests Acquired (%)	<u>Consideration Transferred</u>
Unicomp	Distribution for information products and related services	February 1, 2024	20%	<u>\$ 285,000</u>

In February 2024, the Group participated in Unicomp's cash capital increase, acquiring 20% of the company's equity with \$285,000 thousand in cash. In the same month, the Group also obtained more than half of the director seats and written agreements of other major shareholders, and is thus capable of exercising more than half of the voting rights. As a result, it has gained actual management right of Unicomp and thus included the company in its consolidated financial statements.

(2) Assets acquired and liabilities assumed at the date of acquisition

	<u>Unicomp</u>
Current assets	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 528,021
Trade and other receivables	545,481
Inventories	148,384
Other	85,524
Non-current assets	
Property, plant and equipment	191,476
Intangible assets	228,029
Other	39,051
Current liabilities	
Short-term borrowings	(284,766)
Trade and other payables	(276,246)
Other	(57,016)
Non-current liabilities	
Long-term borrowings	(68,148)
Deferred tax liabilities	(52,847)
Other	(20,498)
	<u>\$ 1,006,445</u>

(3) Non-controlling interests

The non-controlling interest in Unicomp (an 80% ownership interest) is measured at fair value of \$1,140,000 thousand as of the acquisition date. This fair value was estimated using the market approach.

(4) Goodwill recognized on acquisitions

	<u>Unicomp</u>
Consideration transferred	\$ 285,000
Add: Non-controlling interests (80% ownership interest in Unicomp)	1,140,000
Less: Fair value of identifiable net assets acquired	(<u>1,006,445</u>)
Goodwill recognized on acquisitions	<u>\$ 418,555</u>

(5) Net cash outflow on the acquisition of subsidiaries

	<u>Unicomp</u>
Consideration paid in cash	\$ 285,000
Less: Cash and cash equivalent balances acquired	(<u>528,021</u>)
	<u>(\$ 243,021)</u>

(6) Impact of acquisitions on the results of the Group

The acquired company's results of operations since the acquisition date are as follows:

	<u>Unicomp</u>
Operating revenue	<u>\$ 1,517,791</u>
Net profit	<u>\$ 123,456</u>

Had the abovementioned acquisition of Unicomp been in effect on January 1, 2024, the Group's operating revenues and profit would have been \$1,693,507 thousand and \$128,950 thousand, respectively, from January 1 to September 30, 2024. This pro-forma information is for illustrative purposes only and is not necessarily an indication of the operating revenue and results of operations of the Group that actually would have been achieved had the acquisition been completed at the beginning of each annual reporting period, nor is it intended to be a projection of future results.

29. EQUITY TRANSACTIONS WITH NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS

In January 2025, the Group disposed of 15% of its interest in DigiCosmos and reduced its ownership interest from 50% to 35%.

In February 2025, the Group purchased shares from Unicom's non-controlling shareholders and subscribed for new shares in the company's cash capital increase, raising its ownership interest from 20% to 35%.

The above transactions were accounted for as equity transactions, since the Group did not cease to have control over these subsidiaries.

	<u>DigiCosmos</u>	<u>Unicom</u>
Consideration received (paid)	\$ 11,250	(\$ 290,526)
The proportionate share of the carrying amount of the net assets of the subsidiary transferred to (from) non-controlling interests	(<u>11,446</u>)	<u>257,778</u>
Differences recognized from equity transactions	(<u>\$ 196</u>)	(<u>\$ 32,748</u>)

	<u>DigiCosmos</u>	<u>Unicom</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>Line items adjusted for equity transactions</u>			
Capital surplus - difference between consideration received or paid and the carrying amount of the subsidiaries' net assets during actual disposal or acquisition	(\$ 68)	\$ -	(\$ 68)
Capital surplus - changes in the ownership interests of subsidiaries	-	(456)	(456)
Retained earnings	(<u>128</u>)	(<u>32,292</u>)	(<u>32,420</u>)
	(<u>\$ 196</u>)	(<u>\$ 32,748</u>)	(<u>\$ 32,944</u>)

30. CAPITAL RISK MANAGEMENT

The Group engages mainly in the agent of enterprise software and hardware, without any plans of imposed capital requirements at present and in the future. The Group manages its capital to ensure requirements of operating funds and dividend expenses, based on growth and development of scale of enterprise and prospective of the industry. The Group periodically reviews the policy of capital risk management, for seeking a steady and conservative policy.

The capital structure of the Group consists of net debt and equity (comprising share capital, capital reserves, retained earnings and other equity).

The Group is not subject to any externally imposed capital requirements.

31. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

(1) Information about Fair value of financial instruments that are not measured at fair value

Except as detailed in the following table, the management believes the carrying amounts of financial assets and liabilities not measured at fair value recognized in the consolidated financial statements approximate or cannot be measured their fair values:

	<u>September 30,</u> <u>2025</u>		<u>December 31,</u> <u>2024</u>		<u>September 30,</u> <u>2024</u>	
	<u>Carrying</u> <u>Amount</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Carrying</u> <u>Amount</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Carrying</u> <u>Amount</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>
<u>Financial Assets</u>						
Financial assets at amortized cost						
— Foreign corporate bonds	\$155,075	\$142,743	\$101,020	\$ 85,277	\$ 96,914	\$ 86,488

(2) Information about fair value of financial instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis.

A. Fair value hierarchy

September 30, 2025

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
<u>Financial assets at FVTPL</u>				
Domestic convertible bonds	\$ 40,596	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 40,596
Domestic listed shares	19,479	-	-	19,479
Fund beneficiary certificates	132,909	-	44,996	177,905
Derivative financial instruments	-	6,421	-	6,421
Total	<u>\$ 192,984</u>	<u>\$ 6,421</u>	<u>\$ 44,996</u>	<u>\$ 244,401</u>
<u>Financial assets at FVTOCI</u>				
Investments in equity instruments				
– Domestic listed shares	\$ 263,426	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 263,426
– Domestic unlisted shares	-	-	88,287	88,287
Total	<u>\$ 263,426</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 88,287</u>	<u>\$ 351,713</u>
<u>Financial liabilities at FVTPL</u>				
Derivative financial instruments	\$ -	\$ 67	\$ -	\$ 67

December 31, 2024

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
<u>Financial assets at FVTPL</u>				
Domestic convertible bonds	\$ 33,143	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 33,143
Domestic listed shares	8,306	-	-	8,306
Domestic unlisted shares	-	-	110	110
Fund beneficiary certificates	236,295	-	45,777	282,072
Total	<u>\$ 277,744</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 45,887</u>	<u>\$ 323,631</u>
<u>Financial assets at FVTOCI</u>				
Investments in equity instruments				
– Domestic listed shares	\$ 292,076	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 292,076
– Domestic unlisted shares	-	-	86,370	86,370
Total	<u>\$ 292,076</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 86,370</u>	<u>\$ 378,446</u>

September 30, 2024

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
<u>Financial assets at FVTPL</u>				
Domestic convertible bonds	\$ 33,655	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 33,655
Domestic listed shares	8,185	-	-	8,185
Domestic unlisted shares	-	-	110	110
Fund beneficiary certificates	544,466	-	44,522	588,988
Total	<u>\$ 586,306</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 44,632</u>	<u>\$ 630,938</u>
<u>Financial assets at FVTOCI</u>				
Investments in equity instruments				
– Domestic listed shares	\$ 223,232	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 223,232
– Domestic unlisted shares	-	-	169,240	169,240
Total	<u>\$ 223,232</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 169,240</u>	<u>\$ 392,472</u>

There were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 for nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

B. Valuation techniques and inputs applied for Level 2 fair value measurement

<u>Financial Instrument</u>	<u>Valuation Techniques and Inputs</u>
Derivatives - foreign exchange forward contract	Discounted cash flow: Future cash flows were estimated based on observable forward exchange rates at the end of the reporting period and contract forward rates, discounted at a rate that reflects the credit risk of various counterparties.

C. Valuation techniques and inputs applied for Level 3 fair value measurement.

Fund beneficiary certificates are an asset-based method that estimates the fair value of individual assets covered by the valuation and evaluation targets, and the total market value of individual liabilities.

Domestic unlisted stocks are based on the market method, which is mainly calculated by referring to the relevant information of listed companies or those with similar industrial nature and taking into account of their liquidity discounts.

(3) Categories of financial instruments

	<u>September 30, 2025</u>	<u>December 31, 2024</u>	<u>September 30, 2024</u>
<u>Financial assets</u>			
Measured at FVTPL			
Mandatorily measured at FVTPL	\$ 244,401	\$ 323,631	\$ 630,938
	<u>September 30, 2025</u>	<u>December 31, 2024</u>	<u>September 30, 2024</u>
Financial assets measured at amortized cost (Note 1)	10,245,335	8,378,360	7,378,762
Financial assets measured at FVTOCI – Investments in equity instruments	351,713	378,446	392,472
<u>Financial liabilities</u>			
Measured at FVTPL			
Held for trading	67	-	-
Measured at amortized cost (Note 2)	7,007,173	5,751,057	3,972,115

Note 1: The balances included financial assets measured at amortized cost, which comprise cash and cash equivalents, investments in debt instruments, notes receivable, trade receivable, other receivable, long-term notes and trade receivables and refundable deposits.

Note 2: The balances included financial liabilities measured at amortized cost, which comprise short-term loans, trade payable, other payable, long-term payable, and deposits received.

(4) Financial risk management objectives and policies

The Group's principal financial risk management objective is to manage the market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk based on related protocols and internal control procedures. The Group's financial department measures the aforementioned risks based on the Group's risk appetite, and reports to the board of directors for carrying out relevant policies at any time.

A. Market risk

The Group's activities exposed it primarily to the financial risks of changes in foreign currency exchange rates.

a. Foreign currency risk

The Group's purchases are denominated in foreign currencies. Consequently, the Group is exposed to foreign currency risks. The Group manages its exposure to such risks by investing in foreign currencies and entering into forward exchange contracts within the scope permitted by its policies.

The carrying amounts of the Group's foreign currency denominated monetary assets and monetary liabilities of non-functional currency calculated (including those eliminated on consolidation) at the end of the reporting period are set out in Note 35.

Sensitivity analysis

The Group's exchange rate exposure was in the exchange rate of U.S. dollars.

The sensitivity analysis included only outstanding foreign currency denominated monetary items and adjusts their translation at the end of the reporting period for a 5% change in foreign currency rates. If the New Taiwan dollar appreciates 5% against the relevant foreign currency, the Group's net profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 would increase by \$42,287 thousand and \$6,044 thousand, respectively.

b. Interest rate risk

The carrying amount of the Group's financial assets and financial liabilities with exposure to risks of interest rates at the end of the reporting period were as follows:

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Interest rate risks at fair value			
– Financial assets	\$ 3,172,551	\$ 2,329,323	\$ 2,108,671
– Financial liabilities	1,876,374	673,153	403,809
Interest rate risks at cash flows			
– Financial assets	1,398,537	1,498,883	957,958
– Financial liabilities	-	-	80,000

Sensitivity analysis

The sensitivity analyses below were determined based on the Group's exposure to interest rates for non-derivative instruments at the end of the reporting period.

If interest rates had been 50 basis points higher and all other variables were held constant, the Group's pre-tax profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 would increase by \$5,245 thousand and \$3,292 thousand, respectively.

c. Other price risk

The Group is exposed to price risks arising from investments of public offering securities, corporate bonds and fund beneficiary certificates. The investments should be approved by the management, for controlling risks by holding different investment portfolios.

Sensitivity analysis

The following sensitivity analysis is based on risk exposure of equity prices at the end of the reporting period.

If the prices of the equity investments had been 5% higher, pre-tax profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 would have increased by \$11,899 thousand and \$31,547 thousand, respectively, as a result of the changes in fair value of financial assets at FVTPL, and the other comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 would have increased by \$17,586 thousand and \$19,624 thousand, respectively, as a result of the changes in fair value of financial assets at FVTOCI.

B. Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the risk that counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Group. As at the end of the reporting period, the Group's maximum exposure to credit risk which will cause a financial loss to the Group due to failure to discharge an obligation by the counterparties is arising from the carrying amount of the respective recognized financial assets as stated in the consolidated balance sheets.

The Group adopted a policy of only dealing with creditworthy counterparties. Credit exposure is controlled by counterparty limits that are reviewed and approved by the financial department regularly.

To decrease a credit risk, the key management personnel of the Group is responsible for decision of rating criteria, credit limits approval, and other censor procedure, etc., in order to collect delinquent trade

receivable. Otherwise, the Group reviews each trade receivable to assure allowance of impairment losses of uncollectable bad debts, hence the key management personnel consider credit concentration risk of trade receivable is insignificant.

The credit concentration risk of the current fund is insignificant, since the Group only transacts with financial institutions with good rating.

Trade receivable consisted of a large number of customers. Ongoing credit evaluation is performed on the financial condition of certain customer's trade receivable. If necessary, purchasing insurance for credit enhancing procedures is a must.

The credit risk of the Group concentrates on top 5 customers of the Group. As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, the Group's five largest customers accounted all for 37%, 33% and 37% of trade receivable, respectively.

C. Liquidity risk

The Group manages and maintains sufficient cash and cash equivalents so as to cope with its operations and mitigate the effects of fluctuations in cash flows. The Group's management supervises financing line of the banking facilities and ensures compliance with the terms of loan agreements.

Liquidity & interest rate risk table

The table below summarizes the due analysis of the maturity profile of the Group's non-derivative financial liabilities, enacted by contractual undiscounted payments of cash flow of financial liabilities, according to remaining contracts on the earliest date on which the Group may be required to pay, including interest and principal of cash flows.

The other non-derivative financial liabilities are listed at their contract repayment dates.

September 30, 2025

	<u>Less than 1 Year</u>	<u>1-5 Years</u>	<u>More than 5 Years</u>
<u>Non-derivative financial liabilities</u>			
No interest-bearing liabilities	\$ 5,243,215	\$ -	\$ -
Lease liabilities	39,768	79,594	-
Fixed interest rate liabilities	<u>904,816</u>	<u>889,739</u>	<u>1,690</u>
	<u>\$ 6,187,799</u>	<u>\$ 969,333</u>	<u>\$ 1,690</u>

December 31, 2024

	<u>Less than 1 Year</u>	<u>1-5 Years</u>
<u>Non-derivative financial liabilities</u>		
No interest-bearing liabilities	\$ 5,152,141	\$ -
Lease liabilities	31,696	47,558
Fixed interest rate liabilities	<u>222,600</u>	<u>384,902</u>
	<u>\$ 5,406,437</u>	<u>\$ 432,460</u>

September 30, 2024

	<u>Less than 1 Year</u>	<u>1-5 Years</u>
<u>Non-derivative financial liabilities</u>		
No interest-bearing liabilities	\$ 3,543,810	\$ -
Lease liabilities	28,818	30,471
Variable interest rate liabilities	80,155	-
Fixed interest rate liabilities	<u>135,715</u>	<u>217,031</u>
	<u>\$ 3,788,498</u>	<u>\$ 247,502</u>

As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, the Group's unused short-term credit of limit of the bank were \$3,523,691 thousand, \$3,095,000 thousand and \$2,354,555 thousand, respectively.

32. RELATED PARTIES TRANSACTIONS

Transactions and balances between the Company and its subsidiaries, which were related parties of the Company, had been eliminated on consolidation and are not disclosed in this note. Besides as disclosed elsewhere in the other notes, details of transactions between the Group and other related parties were disclosed below.

(1) The names and relationship of related party

Name of the related party	Relationship with the Group
TrustONE Security Inc.	Associate
Leukocyte-Lab Co., Ltd.	Associate
Directors, supervisor and managers of subsidiary	Other related party (changed to related party effective February 1, 2024)
Spouses and second-degree relatives of the directors, supervisors, and managers of the subsidiary (Note)	Other related party (changed to related party effective February 1, 2024)
Fortune Information Systems Corporation	Other related party (changed to related party effective May 22, 2025)
Fortune Technology Systems Corporation	Other related party (changed to related party effective May 22, 2025)
Genuine C&C Inc.	Other related party (changed to related party effective May 22, 2025)
Pernas Electronics Co., Ltd.	Other related party (changed to related party effective May 22, 2025)

Note: Including companies under their substantive control.

(2) Operating revenue

Line Items	Types of related parties	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2024	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024
Sales revenue	Associates	\$ 17	\$ 14	\$ 154	\$ 144
	Other related parties	<u>46,121</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>113,083</u>	<u>-</u>
		<u>\$ 46,138</u>	<u>\$ 14</u>	<u>\$ 113,237</u>	<u>\$ 144</u>

Prices and payment terms for transactions with related parties and non-related parties were similar.

(3) Purchases

Types of related parties/Name	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2024	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024
Associate	\$ 14,583	\$ 9,500	\$ 23,017	\$ 14,962
Other related parties	<u>100</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 14,683</u>	<u>\$ 9,500</u>	<u>\$ 23,117</u>	<u>\$ 14,962</u>

Prices and payment terms for transactions with related parties and non-related parties were similar.

(4) Receivables from related parties (excluding loans and contract assets to related parties)

Line Items	Types of related parties/Name	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Trade receivable	Associates	\$ 5	\$ 1,935	\$ 10
	Other related parties			
	Fortune Technology Systems	115,122	-	-
	Others	<u>14,983</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
		<u>\$ 130,110</u>	<u>\$ 1,935</u>	<u>\$ 10</u>

<u>Line Items</u>	<u>Types of related parties/Name</u>	<u>September 30, 2025</u>	<u>December 31, 2024</u>	<u>September 30, 2024</u>
Long-term receivable	Other related party Fortune Technology Systems Corporation	\$ 93,092	\$ -	\$ -
Other receivables	Associate Leukocyte-Lab Co., Ltd.	\$ -	\$ 65	\$ 27

Interest income

<u>Types of related parties/Name</u>	<u>For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2025</u>	<u>For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2024</u>	<u>For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025</u>	<u>For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024</u>
Other related party Fortune Technology Systems Corporation	\$ 967	\$ -	\$ 1,260	\$ -

(5) Payables to related parties

<u>Line Items</u>	<u>Types of related parties/Name</u>	<u>September 30, 2025</u>	<u>December 31, 2024</u>	<u>September 30, 2024</u>
Trade payable	Associates	\$ 4,473	\$ 4,783	\$ 5,229
	Other related parties	105	-	-
		\$ 4,578	\$ 4,783	\$ 5,229

(6) Loans to related parties

<u>Line Items</u>	<u>Types of related parties/Name</u>	<u>September 30, 2025</u>	<u>December 31, 2024</u>	<u>September 30, 2024</u>
Other receivable	Associate Leukocyte-Lab Co., Ltd.	\$ -	\$ 5,000	\$ 5,000

Interest income

<u>Types of related parties/Name</u>	<u>For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2025</u>	<u>For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2024</u>	<u>For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025</u>	<u>For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024</u>
Associate Leukocyte-Lab Co., Ltd.	\$ 12	\$ 27	\$ 86	\$ 27

(7) Endorsements and guarantees

Endorsements and guarantees given by related parties

The related parties provide guarantees for bank financing lines to the Group as follows:

<u>Types of related parties/Name</u>	<u>September 30, 2025</u>	<u>December 31, 2024</u>	<u>September 30, 2024</u>
Other related party / Directors of subsidiary Amount endorsed	\$ 645,000	\$ 495,000	\$ 495,000
Amount utilized (reported as secured borrowings)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 80,000

(8) Other transactions with related parties

- A. In January 2025, the Group invested \$3,000 thousand in cash capital increase of Leukocyte-Lab Co. Ltd. at a percentage different from its existing ownership interest, resulting in a decrease in its shareholding ratio from 26.56% to 25.30%.
- B. In February, 2025, the Group acquired shares of Unicom from other related party amounting to \$86,209 thousand. Please refer to Note 29.

(9) Compensation of key management personnel

	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2024	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024
Short-term employee benefits	\$ 30,607	\$ 22,602	\$ 82,959	\$ 60,623
Post-employment benefits	159	90	476	243
	<u>\$ 30,766</u>	<u>\$ 22,692</u>	<u>\$ 83,435</u>	<u>\$ 60,866</u>

The compensation of directors and other key management personnel are decided by personal performance and economic market trend through the Remuneration Committee.

33. ASSETS PLEDGED AS COLLATERAL

The following assets of the Group were provided as collateral for bank borrowings and tariff guarantee for imported commodities:

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Property, plant and equipment, Net	\$ 145,883	\$ 348,278	\$ 348,734
Pledged time deposit (Financial assets at amortized cost)	45,829	42,974	45,621
	<u>\$ 191,712</u>	<u>\$ 391,252</u>	<u>\$ 394,355</u>

34. SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENT LIABILITIES AND UNRECOGNIZED COMMITMENTS

- (1) As of September 30, 2025, the Group issued \$87,000 thousand of cashier order for payment guaranteed for Microsoft Taiwan Corporation.
- (2) As of September 30, 2025, the Group issued \$50,000 thousand of cashier order for payment guaranteed for Microsoft Regional Sales Corporation.

35. FOREIGN-CURRENCY-DEMONINATED ASSETS AND LIABILITIES THAT HAVE SIGNIFICANT FLUENCE

The following information was summarized according to the foreign currencies other than the functional currency of the Group. The exchange rates disclosed were used to translate the foreign currencies into the functional currency. The significant financial assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies were as follows:

September 30, 2025

	Foreign Currencies	Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount
<u>Financial assets</u>			
<u>Monetary items</u>			
USD	\$ 84,360	30.445 (USD:NTD)	<u>\$ 2,568,340</u>
<u>Financial liabilities</u>			
<u>Monetary items</u>			
USD	112,139	30.445 (USD:NTD)	<u>\$ 3,414,072</u>

December 31, 2024

	Foreign Currencies	Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount
<u>Financial assets</u>			
<u>Monetary items</u>			
USD	\$ 56,540	32.785 (USD:NTD)	\$ <u>1,853,664</u>
<u>Financial liabilities</u>			
<u>Monetary items</u>			
USD	77,308	32.785 (USD:NTD)	\$ <u>2,534,543</u>

September 30, 2024

	Foreign Currencies	Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount
<u>Financial assets</u>			
<u>Monetary items</u>			
USD	\$ 39,728	31.65 (USD:NTD)	\$ <u>1,257,391</u>
<u>Financial liabilities</u>			
<u>Monetary items</u>			
USD	43,547	31.65 (USD:NTD)	\$ <u>1,378,263</u>

The material foreign exchange gains (losses) (realized and unrealized) were as follows:

	<u>For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025</u>		<u>For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024</u>	
	Foreign Currencies	Exchange Rate	Exchange Rate	Net Foreign Exchange Gains (Losses)
USD		31.222 (USD:NTD)	32.034 (USD:NTD)	\$ <u>5,598</u>
		Net Foreign Exchange Gains (Losses)		(\$ <u>19,041</u>)
	<u>For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2025</u>		<u>For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2024</u>	
	Foreign Currencies	Exchange Rate	Exchange Rate	Net Foreign Exchange Gains (Losses)
USD		29.95 (USD:NTD)	32.301 (USD:NTD)	\$ <u>4,555</u>
		Net Foreign Exchange Gains (Losses)		(\$ <u>33,598</u>)

36. SEPARATELY DISCLOSED ITEMS

(1) Significant Transactional Items

- A. Financing provided to others: Table 1.
- B. Endorsements/guarantees provided: Table 2.
- C. Significant marketable securities held at the end of the period (excluding subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures): Table 3.
- D. Total purchases from or sales to related parties amounting to at least NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: None.
- E. Trade receivable from related parties amounting to at least NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: Table 4.
- F. Others: Intercompany relationships and significant intercompany transactions. Table 5.

(2) Information on investees: Table 6.

(3) Information on investment in Mainland China :

- A. The name of the investee in mainland China, the main business and products, its issued capital, method of investment, information on inflow or outflow of capital, percentage of ownership, income (losses) of the investee, ending balance, amount received as dividends from the investee, and the limitation on investee: Table 7.
- B. Significant direct or indirect transactions with the investee, its price and terms of payment, unrealized gain or loss, and other related information which is helpful to understand the impact of investment in mainland China on financial reports: None.
- The amount and percentage of purchases and the balance and percentage of the related payables at the end of the period.
 - The amount and percentage of sales and the balance and percentage of the related receivables at the end of the period.
 - The amount of property transactions and the amount of the resultant gains or losses.
 - The balance of negotiable instrument endorsements or guarantees or pledges of collateral at the end of the period and the purposes.
 - The highest balance, the end of period balance, the interest rate range, and total current period interest with respect to financing of funds.
 - Other transactions that have a material effect on the profit or loss for the period or on the financial position, such as the rendering or receiving of services.

37. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The management monitors the operating results focusing on the types of products and services acquired or provided of its business units separately for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and performance assessment. The department of the Group's brand agent business division or others shall be reported.

(1) Segments revenue & operating results

The reporting on operating segments revenue and results of the Group, based on its business unit separately, was as follows:

	The brand agent business division	Other	Eliminations	Total
<u>For the nine months ended</u>				
<u>September 30, 2025</u>				
Revenues from external customers	\$18,898,744	\$ 456,520	\$ -	\$19,355,264
Inter-segment revenues	<u>238,173</u>	<u>25,308</u>	(<u>263,481</u>)	<u>-</u>
Segment revenues	<u>\$19,136,917</u>	<u>\$ 481,828</u>	(<u>\$ 263,481</u>)	<u>\$19,355,264</u>
Segment profit	<u>\$ 1,111,492</u>	<u>\$ 23,274</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,134,766</u>
Non-operating income and expenses				<u>78,039</u>
Profit before income tax				<u>\$ 1,212,805</u>
<u>For the nine months ended</u>				
<u>September 30, 2024</u>				
Revenues from external customers	\$12,975,555	\$ 310,371	\$ -	\$13,285,926
Inter-segment revenues	<u>135,391</u>	<u>23,940</u>	(<u>159,331</u>)	<u>-</u>
Segment revenues	<u>\$13,110,946</u>	<u>\$ 334,311</u>	(<u>\$ 159,331</u>)	<u>\$13,285,926</u>
Segment profit	<u>\$ 797,208</u>	<u>\$ 15,650</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 812,858</u>
Non-operating income and expenses				<u>71,919</u>
Profit before income tax				<u>\$ 884,777</u>

Segment profits indicate earning profits of each segment, not including general administration division costs and directors' compensation, non-operating income and expenses. This was the measure reported to the chief operating decision maker for the purpose of resource allocation and assessment of segment performance.

(2) Total assets and liabilities of the department

The assets and liabilities of the Group haven't been provided to the operating decision maker, hence valuation number of assets and liabilities shall not be disclosed.

(3) Revenues from major products and services

The following is an analysis of the Group's revenue from continuing operations from its major products and services:

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024
AI - Ready Infrastructure	\$ 5,188,319	\$ 3,798,739
Security Resilience	8,517,162	6,186,365
Cloud Computing & Service	4,696,351	2,451,632
AI Application	925,784	843,796
Other	<u>27,648</u>	<u>5,394</u>
	<u>\$ 19,355,264</u>	<u>\$ 13,285,926</u>

ZERO ONE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

FINANCING PROVIDED TO OTHERS
NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025

Table 1

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

No.	Lender	Borrower	Financial Statement Account	Related Party	Maximum Balance for the Period (Note 2)	Ending Balance	Actual Borrowing Amount	Interest Rate	Nature for Financing (Note 3)	Transaction Amounts	Reason for Short-term Financing	Allowance for Bad Debt	Collateral		Financing Limit for Each Borrower (Note 4)	Aggregate Financing Limit (Note 5)	Note
													Item	Value			
0	ZOTC	Zerone Win Investment Co., Ltd.	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	\$ 90,000	\$ 90,000	\$ 42,000	3%	2	\$ -	Operating capital	\$ -	—	\$ -	\$ 546,774	\$ 1,093,549	
0	ZOTC	LinkONE Digital Co., Ltd.	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	20,000	-	-	3%	2	-	Operating capital	-	—	-	546,774	1,093,549	
1	Zerone Win Investment Co., Ltd.	Techone Global Company Limited	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	66,410	60,890	30,445	3%	2	-	Operating capital	-	Promissory note	30,445	337,618	337,618	
1	Zerone Win Investment Co., Ltd.	Leukocyte-Lab Co. Ltd.	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	5,000	-	-	3%	2	-	Operating capital	-	—	-	337,618	337,618	

Note 1 : The number column is organized as follows :

- (1) Number 0 represents the issuer.
- (2) The investee companies are numbered from 1 in order.

Note 2 : Maximum balance of financing provided to others for the period.

Note 3 : Reference for the nature for financing provided to others.

- (1) 1: The borrower has business contact with the creditor.
- (2) 2: The borrower has short-term financing necessities.

Note 4 : For short-term financing necessities, the Company has set the maximum amount of loans to any individual counterparty at 10% of the Company's net worth, as audited or reviewed by a CPA in the most recent financial statements. For Zerone Win Investment, the maximum amount of loans to any individual counterparty is set at 40% of its net worth, as audited or reviewed by a CPA in its latest financial statements.

Note 5 : The Company's aggregate financing limit shall not exceed 20% of its net worth as stated in its latest financial statement audited or reviewed by CPAs. Zerone Win Investment Co., Ltd.'s aggregate financing limit shall not exceed 40% of its net worth as stated in its latest financial statement audited or reviewed by CPAs.

ZERO ONE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

ENDORSEMENTS/GUARANTEES PROVIDED
NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025
Table 2

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

No. (Note 1)	Endorser/ Guarantor	Endorsee/Guarantee		Limit on Endorsement/ Guarantee Given on Behalf of Each Party (Note 3)	Maximum Amount Endorsed/ Guaranteed During the Period (Note 4)	Outstanding Endorsement/ Guarantee at the End of the Period (Note 5)	Actual Borrowing Amount (Note 6)	Amount Endorsed/ Guaranteed by Collateral	Ratio of Accumulated Endorsement/ Guarantee to Net Equity in Latest Financial Statements (%)	Aggregate Endorsement/ Guarantee Limit (Note 3)	Endorsement/ Guarantee Given by Parent on Behalf of Subsidiaries (Note 7)	Endorsement/ Guarantee Given by Subsidiaries on Behalf of Parent (Note 7)	Endorsement/ Guarantee Given on Behalf of Companies in Mainland China (Note 7)	Note
		Name	Relationship (Note 2)											
0	ZOTC	Techone (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.	(2)	\$ 546,774	\$ 130,740	\$ 60,890	\$ -	\$ -	1.11%	\$1,093,549	Y	N	Y	
0	ZOTC	Techone Vietnam Technology Company Limited	(2)	546,774	130,740	60,890	1,309	-	1.11%	1,093,549	Y	N	N	

Note 1 : The number column is organized as follows :

- (1) Number 0 represents the issuer.
- (2) The invested companies are numbered sequentially individually starting from Arabic numeral 1.

Note 2 : There are 7 types of relationship between the endorser and the endorsed guarantor, it will be sufficient to just identify which type it is:

- (1) A company which it does business.
- (2) A company in which the public company directly and indirectly holds more than 50 percent of the voting shares.
- (3) A company that directly and indirectly holds more than 50 percent of the voting shares in the public company.
- (4) Companies in which the public company holds, directly or indirectly, 90% or more of the voting shares.
- (5) Companies which provide mutual endorsements/guarantees for another company in the same industry or for joint builders for purposes of undertaking a construction project.
- (6) Where all capital contributing shareholders make endorsements/ guarantees for their jointly invested company in proportion to their shareholding percentages.
- (7) Where companies in the same industry provide among themselves joint and several securities for a performance guarantee of a sales contract for pre-construction homes pursuant to the Consumer Protection Act for each other.

Note 3 : The limit of an endorsement/guarantee for a single enterprise is 10% of the net worth of the company providing the endorsement guarantee; the maximum limit of the endorsement guarantee is 20% of the net worth of the company providing the endorsement guarantee.

Note 4 : This refers to the maximum balance of endorsement guarantee for others in the current year.

Note 5 : The amount approved by the Board of Directors should be filled in. However, if the board of directors authorizes the chairman of the board to make a decision in accordance with Article 12, Paragraph 8 of the Regulations Governing Loaning of Funds and Making of Endorsements/Guarantees by Public Companies, it refers to the amount decided by the chairman of the board.

Note 6 : The actual borrowing amount of the endorsed guarantee company within the range of the balance of the endorsement guarantee should be filled in.

Note 7 : The following groups must be indicated with a 'Y' - those who are endorsed and guaranteed by the listed parent company to its subsidiaries; and subsidiaries being the endorser and guarantor of the listed parent companies, and those endorsed and guaranteed by the mainland China region.

ZERO ONE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

SIGNIFICANT SECURITIES HELD (EXCLUDING INVESTMENTS IN SUBSIDIARIES AND ASSOCIATES)

SEPTEMBER 30, 2025

Table 3

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Holding Company	Type and Name of Marketable Securities (Note 1)	Relationship with the Holding Company	Financial Statement Account	September 30, 2025				Note
				Shares/Units/ Par Value	Carrying Values	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Fair Value	
ZOTC	Stock Nextlink Technology Co., Ltd.	—	Financial assets at FVTOCI—non-current	1,000,000	\$ 102,500	4.52	\$ 102,500	

Note 1 : Securities, indicated by the above table, are derivative from stock, bonds, beneficiary certificates, and the above items, based on IFRS 9 “Financial Instruments”.

Note 2 : This table lists the securities that the Company has determined should be disclosed based on the principle of materiality

Note 2 : Relevant information about Investments in equity of subsidiaries, associates, see Table 6 & Table 7.

Note 4 : Security amounts account for at least \$ 50,000 thousand.

ZERO ONE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

RECEIVABLES FROM RELATED PARTIES AMOUNTING TO AT LEAST NT\$100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL
 SEPTEMBER 30, 2025

Table 4

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

Company Name	Related Party	Relationship	Ending Balance (Note 1)	Turnover Rate	Overdue		Amount Received in Subsequent Period	Allowance for Impairment Loss
					Amount	Actions Taken		
ZOTC	Fortune Technology Systems Corporation	Other related party	Trade receivable \$ 114,908 Long-term trade receivable 93,092	4.18	\$ -	-	\$ 1,135	\$ -

ZERO ONE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

INTERCOMPANY RELATIONSHIPS AND SIGNIFICANT INTERCOMPANY TRANSACTIONS
NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025

Table 5

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

No. (Note 1)	Company Name	Counterparty	Nature of Relationship (Note 2)	Transactions Details			Percentage of Consolidated Total Revenues or Total Assets (Note 3)
				Financial Statement Account	Amount (Note 4)	Transaction Terms	
0	ZOTC	Wing Will International Co., Ltd.	1	Sales revenue	\$ 66,353	Note 5	-
				Trade receivables	22,583	Note 5	-
0	ZOTC	Techone (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.	1	Sales revenue	25,925	Note 5	-
				Cost of goods sold	16,160	Note 5	-
				Trade receivables	7,627	Note 5	-
				Trade payables	6,186	Note 5	-
0	ZOTC	Petacom Technology Co., Ltd.	1	Sales revenue	37,311	Note 5	-
				Cost of goods sold	83,109	Note 5	-
				Trade receivables	35,531	Note 5	-
				Trade payables	52,888	Note 5	-
0	ZOTC	Zerone Win Investment Co., Ltd.	1	Other receivables	42,000	-	-
0	ZOTC	LinkONE Digital Co., Ltd.	1	Sales revenue	17,371	Note 5	-
				Trade receivables	9,105	Note 5	-
1	Zerone Win Investment Co., Ltd.	Techone Global Company Limited	3	Other receivables	30,445	-	-

Note 1 : Business between the parent and subsidiaries is numbered as follows:

1. Parent:0.
2. Subsidiaries are numbered from 1 in order.

Note 2 : 3 types of relationship between parties are numbered as follows:

1. Parent to subsidiary.
2. Subsidiary to parent.
3. Between subsidiaries.

Note 3 : Percentage of transaction amounts to consolidated operating revenues or consolidated total assets: If the account is a balance sheet account, it shall be calculated by dividing the ending balance into consolidated total assets; if the account is an income statement account, it shall be calculated by dividing the cumulative balance into consolidated operating revenues.

Note 4 : Transaction amounts account for at least \$ 5,000 thousand.

Note 5 : The terms of transactions with intercompany partners are similar to non-related parties.

ZERO ONE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

INFORMATION ON INVESTEEES
NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025
Table 6

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Investor Company	Investee Company	Location	Main Businesses	Investment Amount		As of September 30, 2025			Net Income (Loss) of the Investee	Share of Profits/Losses of Investee	Note
				September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	Number of Ownership	Percentage of Ownership	Carrying Values			
ZOTC	Zotech Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Manufacturing for computer equipment	\$ 35,000	\$ 35,000	3,500,000	85.37	\$ 45,877	(\$ 2,547)	(\$ 2,174)	Subsidiary
	Zerone Win Investment Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Investment	800,000	650,000	80,000,000	100.00	844,046	69,483	69,483	Subsidiary
	Asiaone Holdings Ltd.	Republic of Seychelles	Holding company	23,818	23,818	750,000	100.00	32,258	2,072	2,072	Subsidiary
Zotech Co., Ltd.	Yuan A.I. Tech Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Software Technical Services	2,000	2,000	200,000	23.81	1,224	(2,964)	(777)	Associate
Zerone Win Investment Co., Ltd.	Wing Will International Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Services of cloud information software	70,899	70,899	45,399,000	90.80	50,257	4,358	3,957	Sub-subsiidiary
	PetaCom Technology Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Services of distribution of information product	77,545	77,545	10,200,000	51.00	92,633	1,401	715	Sub-subsiidiary
	DigiCosmos Tech. Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Services of information security consulting	17,500	25,000	1,750,000	35.00	33,297	18,656	6,504	Sub-subsiidiary
	LinkONE Digital Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Consulting services for digital transformation such as AI, data, and cloud service	26,000	26,000	26,000,000	100.00	17,074	(3,906)	(3,906)	Sub-subsiidiary
	TerraONE Tech Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Distribution for information security products	50,000	50,000	50,000,000	100.00	47,978	(520)	(520)	Sub-subsiidiary
	Unicomp Information Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Distribution for information products and related services	575,526	285,000	13,815,790	35.00	553,524	215,525	66,195	Sub-subsiidiary
	TrustOne Security Inc.	Taiwan	R&D, sale and service of information software	12,160	12,160	12,160,000	32.00	1,519	(4,435)	(1,419)	Associate
	Leukocyte-Lab Co. Ltd.	Taiwan	Information security management and consulting service	19,500	16,500	640,000	25.30	(4,250)	(9,636)	(3,000)	Associate

(Continued)

ZERO ONE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

INFORMATION ON INVESTEEES
 NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025
 Table 6

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

(Continued)Investor Company	Investee Company	Location	Main Businesses	Investment Amount		As of September 30, 2025			Net Income (Loss) of the Investee	Share of Profits/Losses of Investee	Note
				September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	Number of Ownership	Percentage of Ownership	Carrying Values			
Asiaone Holdings Ltd.	Techone Vietnam Technology Company Limited	Vietnam	Information commodities trading and technical service for network technology	\$ 10,693	\$ 10,693	Note 2	70.00	\$ 9,614	(\$ 694)	(\$ 486)	Sub-subsiary
	Techone Global Company Limited	Thailand	Information commodities trading and technical service for network technology	1,545	1,545	Note 2	34.00	1,641	692	235	Sub-subsiary

(Concluded)

Note 1: Please refer to Table 7 for information on investment in Mainland China.

Note 2: It is a limited company so there is no record of the number of shares.

ZERO ONE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

INFORMATION ON INVESTMENTS IN MAINLAND CHINA
NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025
Table 7

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars/Foreign Currency)

Investee Company	Main Businesses and Products	Paid-in Capital	Method of Investment	Accumulated Outward Remittance for Investment from Taiwan as of January 1, 2025	Remittance of Funds		Accumulated Outward Remittance for Investment from Taiwan as of September 30, 2025	Net Income (Loss) of the Investee	% Ownership of Direct or Indirect Investment	Investment Gain (Loss) (Note 2)	Carrying Amount as of September 30, 2025	Accumulated Repatriation of Investment Income as of September 30, 2025	Note
					Outward	Inward							
Techone (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.	Information commodities trading and technical service for network technology	\$ 12,813 (RMB 3,000)	(Note 1)	\$ 9,118	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 9,118	\$ 3,483	70%	\$ 2,438	\$ 20,278	\$ -	—

Accumulated Outward Remittance for Investments in Mainland China as of September 30, 2025	Investment Amount Authorized by the Investment Commission, MOEA	Upper Limit on the Amount of Investments Stipulated by the Investment Commission, MOEA (Note 3)
\$ 9,118	\$ 9,118	\$ 4,005,305

Note 1 : The Company directly holds 100% of a subsidiary-Asiaone Holdings Ltd., which reinvests the company in Mainland China.

Note 2 : Amount was recognized based on the financial statements which were not reviewed by CPAs on September 30, 2025.

Note 3 : According to the "Principles for the Review of Investment or Technical Cooperation in the Mainland Area" stipulated by the Investment Commission, Ministry of Economic Affairs, the limit is 60% of net worth of the Company or the consolidated financial statements. (6,675,509×60%=4,005,305)

Note 4 : For foreign currency conversion, gain (loss) are converted by the average exchange rate in 2025 Q3. Other amounts are converted into New Taiwan Dollars by the exchange rate on September 30, 2025